

Mulungu Amene Satopa Kutsata ndi Anthu Akunja

Mbusa Hoon Kim, 2026-10-11, Yona 1:4-17

Mbusa Hoon Kim akufotokoza mmene Mulungu anasandutsira kuthawa kosalekeza kwa Yona kukhala kasupe wosayembekezereka wa chisomo chopulumutsa kwa oyendetsa sitima achikunja. Pochoka pa mantha ndi kuyesetsa kwa makhalidwe abwino kupita pa kudzipereka kotheratu, nkhanayi ikuvumbula chinsinsi cha mmene Mulungu amabweretsera anthu akunja ku kulambira koona.

Kuphunzitsa kwa Mbusa Hoon Kim, N.E.W. Church. Zomasuliridwa kuchokera ku Chikorea mothandizidwa ndi AI, ndikuwunikidwa ndi Automated Review pa 2026-10-12.

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Mwachidule

- Mutu (Chikoreya):** 요나의 불순종과 이방인의 구원 (Kusamvera kwa Yona ndi Chipulumutso cha Amitundu)

- **Mutu (Chingerezi):** The Hound of Heaven and the Salvation of the Outsiders (Mutu wolembedwa m'buku)
- **Tsiku:** Okutobala 11, 2026
- **Vesi Lalikulu:** Yona 1:4–17
- **Choonadi Chenicheni:** Mulungu mu ulamuliro wake amagwiritsa ntchito ngakhale kulephera ndi kupanduka kwa anthu kuti afikitse chisomo chake chowombola kwa anthu akunja, kusandutsa mantha a achikunja kukhala kulambira koona ndi kolambira mwa ulemu.

Chidule

Monga mmene mankhwala a masiku ano nthawi zambiri amapezera phindu lopulumutsa moyo kudzera muzotsatira zosayembekezereka za mankhwala, uthenga wabwino ukuvumbula mmene Mulungu anasandutsira kupanduka kosalekeza kwa Yona kukhala chiyambi cha chipulumutso cha amitundu. Pamene Yona ankabisala m'kudzilungamitsa ndi m'kutaya mtima, oyendetsa sitima achikunja anakumana ndi kudzuka kwauzimu kochititsa chidwi, kuchoka pa mantha ndi njira zamwambo zothetsera mavuto kupita pa vumbulutso lachindunji, pemphero la pamtima, kumvera kotheratu, ndi nsembe yaulemu. Nkhaniyi ikufanana ndi chinsinsi chimene Paulo akufotokoza m'buku la Aroma 9–11, kumene kupunthwa kwakanthawi kwa Israeli kunatsegula chitseko cha chifundo kwa mitundu ina asanabwezeretsedwe komaliza. Pamapeto pake, kukula kwenikweni kwauzimu kumafuna kutaya kudzikuza kwathu kozika mizu komanso kudalira mphamvu zathu, ndikugwera pansi pa nkhope pamaso pa Mulungu wamphamvuyonse amene chifuniro chake chokha ndicho chimakhalapo.

Mfundo Zazikulu

1. **Kusamvera kwa Yona ndi Chipulumutso cha Amitundu** (Mawu Oyamba): Chitsanzo cha mankhwala chokhudza zotsatira zosayembekezereka, kuthawa kwa Yona motsutsana ndi Mulungu mlenje wakumwamba amene amamutsatira, ndi chinsinsi cha kuphatikizidwa kwa amitundu (Aroma 9–11).
2. **Kuchoka pa Kuopa Namondwe Kupita pa Kuopa Mulungu:** Mayendedwe auzimu owonetsedwa ndi oyendetsa sitima, kusiyanitsa kudzikuza kwa mtima wouma kwa Yona ndi mantha aulemu omwe anayamba mwa oyendetsa sitima achikunja, ndi kuwerenga malemba aulosi ngati magalasi odziwonera ndi mazenera oyang'anira.
3. **Kusintha Kuchoka pa Zachilengedwe Kupita pa Chikhulupiro:** Kukumana ndi namondwe wotumizidwa ndi Mulungu kumene luso la umunthu ndi nzeru

zazing'ono zalephera; kuphunzira kusiya mipata yopanda kanthu pamaso pa Mulungu m'malo moumirira mayankho athuathunthu.

- 4. Kuchoka pa Zochitika Zachipembedzo Kupita pa Vumbulutso:** Kupitilira chikhulupiro cha tsoka, kukhulupirira zamatsenga, ndi chipembedzo chogulitsana zinthu kupita pa kumudziwa mwiniwake Mlengi wamphamvuyonse amene amathamangitsa ochimwa kuti awapulumutse.
- 5. Kupitilira Chikumbumtima cha Umunthu Kupita pa Kudzipereka Kotheratu ndi Kumvera Kwathunthu:** Malire a chikumbumtima chodzilungamitsa (kupalasa motsutsana ndi namondwe wa Mulungu) kupereka malo ku pemphero lenileni, kugonjera kotheratu, ndi kulambira kwathunthu kwa Yahweh.

Zolemba zophunzitsira

1. Mbiri ndi Chikhalidwe

- Malonda a pa Nyanja ndi Kukhulupirira Milungu Yambiri:** Zombo zimene zinkayenda pa Nyanja ya Mediterranean kupita ku Tarisisi zinkanyamula anthu ochokera m'mitundu yosiyanasiyana ndiponso okhulupirira milungu yosiyanasiyana (Yona 1:5). Pa nthawi ya mavuto, amalinyero ankapemphera kwa milungu yawo yaderalo kapena ya m'mlengalenga.
- Miyambo ya Nsembe za Anthu:** Mbusa Kim anafotokoza maganizo akale achikunja kumene milungu ya pa nyanja yosadalirika inkakhazikitsidwa pamtendere kudzera m'kupereka nsembe za anthu pa nthawi ya namondwe woopsa. Anagwirizanitsa zimenezi ndi nkhani zachikhalidwe zodziwika bwino, monga nkhani yachikhalidwe yaku Korea ya *Shimcheong* (심청전), amene anadzilowetsa m'nyanja ya Indangsu kuti abwezeretse maso a abambo ake ndiponso kukhazika pansi mizimu ya m'nyanja. Amalinyero anakana mwamphamvu nkhanza zachikunja zimenezi pamene anapemphera kwa Yahweh m'buku la Yona 1:14, kuchonderera kuti kuponyedwa kwa Yona m'madzi kusaonedwe ngati kupha munthu kapena kukhazika mtendere milungu mwachikunja.
- Kulaula ndi Maere:** Kuchita maere (Yona 1:7) inali njira yovomerezeka m'madera akum'mawa kwa dziko lakale yodziwira chifuniro cha milungu. Ngakhale kuti panopa zinkachitika m'malo achikunja, Mulungu anatsogolera zotsatira zake mwa ulamuliro wake kuti asonyeze Yona.

2. Malo ndi Maonekedwe a Dziko

- **Nyanja ya Mediterranean:** Siinawonetsedwe ngati chilengedwe chabe, koma ngati malo amene ali pansu pa ulamuliro wa Yahweh. Pamene Yona ankaganiza kuti atha kuthawa pamaso pa Yahweh pochoka m'dziko la Israeli, Yahweh anatsimikizira ulamuliro wake pa nyanja yotseguka.
- **Nineve:** Likulu lankhanza la ufumu wa Asuri kumene Yona anakana kupitako, akufuna kufa m'nyanja kusiyana ndi kupereka uthenga wa chifundo kwa mdani wamkulu wa Israeli.

3. Kuzama m'Chilankhulo Choyambirira

- **Kupatsa Namondwe Makhalidwe a Munthu (Yona 1:4):** Mawu a Chihebri akufotokoza sitimayo ngati "yoganiza" kapena "yolingalira" zosweka (חִשְׁבָּה לְהִנְשָׁךְ, *chissebah lehishaver*). Mbusa Kim akugogomezera kuti mayesero amenewa akuwonetsedwa ngati chinthu chochitika mwadala, cholinga chenicheni, ndiponso chotumizidwa mwachindunji ndi Mulungu.
- **Kupalasa Kwambiri (Yona 1:13):** Mawu a Chihebri amene agwiritsidwa ntchito ndi *chatar* (חֲתָר), omwe tanthauzo lake lenileni ndi "kukumba" kapena "kuboola" (amene amagwiritsidwanso ntchito pa kukumba khoma). Mbusa Kim akufotokoza izi ngati kukumba kwambiri m'mafunde ngati munthu akukumba nthaka ndi fosholo.
- **"Gadol" (גָּדוֹל - Wamkulu / Chachikulu):** Mawu amene akubwerezabwereza kwambiri m'buku la Yona. Mulungu akuchita zinthu ndi mzinda *waukulu* (gadol) wa Nineve, akutumiza namondwe *wamkulu* (gadol) (1:4), akuchititsa mantha *aakulu* (gadol) mwa amalinyero (1:10, 1:16), ndipo akuika nsomba *yaikulu* (gadol) (1:17). Amalinyero akuchoka pa kuopa namondwe wamkulu kupita pa kuopa Mulungu wamkulu.
- **"Inu Yehova, mwachita monga mwa chifuniro chanu" (Yona 1:14):** Kalembedwe ka Chihebri kakugogomezera chifuniro cha ulamuliro wa Yahweh (כְּאֲשֶׁר חָפְצָתָּ אֲשִׁיטָה, *ka'asher chafatzta asita*). Chipulumutso ndi chiweruzo zili m'manja mwa chifuniro chake chokha.

4. Zoonadi Zauzimu ndi Kagwiritsidwe Ntchito Kake

- **Fanizo la Mankhwala la Chisomo (Zotsatira Zosayembekezereka):** Mankhwala monga Botox (ochokera ku poizoni woopsa wa botulinum, amene anapezedwa pochiza kugwedezeka kwa zikope ndi maso olendewera) ndi mankhwala a matenda a shuga monga Ozempic/Mounjaro/Wegovy anadziwika padziko lonse lapansi kudzera muzotsatira zabwino zosayembekezereka. Mofananamo, kuthawa

kopanduka kwa Yona komanso kuumitsidwa mtima koopsa kwa Israeli kunakhala njira yachipulumutso kwa amitundu akunja (Aroma 9–11).

- **Mlenje wa Kumwamba:** Mulungu amatsatira mtumiki wake wosokera mosalekeza pogwiritsa ntchito zida za chifundo chachikulu: namondwe, kaputeni wachikunja, maere owongoleredwa ndi Mulungu, ndi mafunso ofufuza a amalinyero. Masautso ndi chisomo cha Mulungu chimene cholinga chake ndi kugwetsa malo athu abodza odzitetezera.
- **Kugwa m'Msampha wa Chikumbumtima cha Umunthu:** Nthawi zambiri chikumbumtima chimakhala linga lomaliza la umunthu lotsutsana ndi Mulungu. Amalinyero anapalasa ndi mphamvu zawo zonse chifukwa chakuti kuponya munthu m'madzi kunkasemphana ndi mfundo zawo zamakhalidwe abwino. Pamene chikumbumtima cha umunthu chiweruza vumbulutso la Mulungu, zimabweretsa kutopa kwauzimu ("kukumba m'nyanja"). Tiyenera kugonjetsa makhalidwe athu aumunthu pansi pa chifuniro cha Mulungu chovumbulutsidwa.
- **Pemphero Leniweni poyerekeza ndi Kugulitsana Zinthu ndi Mulungu:** Pemphero lenileni limabadwa pamene njira za umunthu, nzeru wamba, ndi kuyesetsa kwa makhalidwe abwino zatha kotheratu. Amalinyero anafuula kwa Yahweh pogwiritsa ntchito dzina lake la pangano, kudzipereka kotheratu ku chifuniro chake cha ulamuliro: "Si kufuna kwanga, koma kwanu kuchitidwe."

Chitsogozo cha malemba

Malangizo a Malemba

Mavesi Amene Agwiritsidwa Ntchito mu Ulaliki

Lemba	Mmene lagwiritsidwire ntchito	Malo amene lili	Chimene Mbusa Kim watengapo	Chitsimikizo
Yona 1:4–17	Likuwerengedwa, kugwidwa mawu, kufotokozedwa	M'malo onse (lemba lalikulu)	Mbiri ya mmene Mulungu anaponyezera namondwe, amalinyero akuchita maere, kupeza Yona, kupalasa mwa kutaya mtima, kupemphera kwa Yahweh, kuponya Yona	Chapamwamba

Lemba	Mmene lagwiritsidwire ntchito	Malo amene lili	Chimene Mbusa Kim watengapo	Chitsimikizo
			m'nyanja, ndi kulambira ndi nsembe ndi malonjezano.	
Aroma 9–11	Kutchulidwa, kufotokozedwa mwachidule	Gawo 1	Chinsinsi cha uthenga wabwino: kusamvera kwa Israeli ndi kuuma mtima kwawo kunatsegula chitseko cha chisomo kuti amitundu apulumutsidwe poyamba, kuchititsa Israeli nsanje ndi kuwabwezeretsa komaliza.	Chapamwamba
Maliko 4:35–41	Kutchulidwa, kufotokozedwa m'mawu ena	Gawo 3	Ophunzira m'namondwe pa nyanja ya Galileya; asodzi odziwa ntchito anatopa ndi luso lawo asanautse Yesu, kusonyeza kuti luso la umunthu silingathetse namondwe woikidwa ndi Mulungu.	Chapamwamba
Yakobo 3:1	Kugwidwa mawu, kutchulidwa	Gawo 5	"Ambiri a inu musakhale aphunzitsi"; iwo amene ali ndi luso lambiri kapena kudzidalira pa nzeru amavutika kugonjetsa chikumbumtima chawo ku vumbulutso lenileni la Mulungu.	Chapamwamba
Luka 1:38	Kugwidwa mawu, kufotokozedwa m'mawu ena	Gawo 6	Kugonjera kwa Mariya kwa mngelo ("Zichitike kwa ine monga mwaneneramu"); chitsanzo cha kudzipereka kotheratu ku maitanidwe a Mulungu osatheka ndi osokoneza mtendere.	Chapamwamba

Lemba	Mmene lagwiritsidwire ntchito	Malo amene lili	Chimene Mbusa Kim watengapo	Chitsimikizo
Yona 2:1–9	Kutchulidwa	Gawo 5	Kusiyanitsidwa ndi pemphero lalifupi komanso lochokera pansi pa mtima la amalinyero mu Yona 1:14; Yona akuchedwa kupemphera mpaka atatsekeredwa m'mimba mwa nsomba yaikulu.	Chapamwamba

Kwina Kulikonse mu Msonkhano

Lemba	Mmene lagwiritsidwire ntchito	Malo amene lili	Chimene chinatengedwapo	Chitsimikizo
Aroma 3:10–18	Kugwidwa mawu enieni	Pemphero Loyimira Ena (Mkulu wa Mpingo)	Kuulula kuipitsitsa kwathunthu kwa umunthu: "Palibe ndi mmodzi yemwe wolungama, ngakhale mmodzi... Palibe kuopa Mulungu pamaso pawo."	Chapamwamba
Yona 1:15–16	Kuwerengedwa	Mapeto a ulaliki / Kusintha	Kuwerengedwa kuchokera pa chinsalu kuti atsimikizire mfundo ya amalinyero opereka nsembe ndi kulumbira malonjezano.	Chapamwamba
Aroma 11:28–31	Kuwerengedwa mokweza	Mapeto a ulaliki	Kuwerengedwa kusonyeza chifundo cha pangano choonetsedwa kwa amitundu chifukwa cha kusamvera kwa Israeli, kubweretsa chifundo kwa onse.	Chapamwamba

Malo Okhazikika a Lemba Lalikulu

Yona 1:4–17 ikuchitika pa Nyanja ya Mediterranean m'zaka za m'ma 800 Kristu Asanabadwe (BC), mu ulamuliro wa Yerobowamu Wachiwiri ku dera la Kumpoto kwa Israeli. Atatumizidwa ndi Mulungu kulengeza chiweruzo ku Nineve, likulu lankhanza la Asuri, Yona anathawira kumadzulo kupita ku Taxisi kuchokera ku doko la Yopa. Nyanja ya Mediterranean inkadziwika ndi namondwe woopsa wapanthawi yake, koma lembali likuwonetsa mwachindunji kuti namondweyu sanali chinthu chochitika mwachilengedwe ayi, koma chida cha Mulungu chochokera kwa Yahweh kuti agwire mneneri wake wothawa. M'malingaliro a m'madera akum'mawa kwambiri akale, amalinyero okhulupirira milungu yambiri anali ndi milungu ya m'malo awoawo; kukumana ndi namondwe wosathawika pa nyanja yotseguka kunavumbula kupanda phindu kwa milungu yonse yachikunja pamaso pa Yahweh, Mlengi wa nyanja ndi mtunda wouma.

Kagwiritsidwe Ntchito pa Zaumulungu ndi Malumikizidwe Ake

Mbusa Kim akulumikiza nkhani ya pa nyanja ya Yona ndi chiphunzitso cha Paulo chonena za Israeli ndi mitundu ina mu Aroma 9–11. Monga mmene kupanduka kwa mtima wouma kwa Yona kunabweretsera amalinyero achikunja a ku Fonike kapena a ku Mediterranean ku chidziwitso ndi kulambira kwa Yahweh, momwemonso kupunthwa kwa mbiri yakale kwa Israeli pa mtanda kunatsegula zitseko za chipulumutso ku dziko la amitundu.

Mbusa Kim akuwona mayendedwe auzimu a m'kati mwa amalinyero:

1. *Maganizo Achilengedwe/Nzeru Wamba* (Yona 1:4–5): Kuyesera kupulumuka mwa kutaya katundu ndi kugwiritsa ntchito luso loyendetsa sitima, zomwe sizingathetse vuto lokonzedwa ndi Mulungu.
2. *Njira Zachipembedzo Zothetsera Mavuto* (Yona 1:7): Kugwiritsa ntchito njira zachikunja zowombera maere kuti adziwe mkwiyo wa mizimu.
3. *Vumbulutso* (Yona 1:9–10): Kumva za udindo wa Yahweh monga Mlengi ndi kusintha kuchoka pa kuopa namondwe kupita pa kuopa Mulungu.
4. *Chikumbumtima cha Makhalidwe Abwino* (Yona 1:13): Kutsutsana ndi yankho limene Mulungu walamula poyesetsa kwambiri pa mfundo za makhalidwe abwino (kupalasa mwamphamvu kuti apulumutse moyo wa Yona).
5. *Kudzipereka Kotheratu ndi Kulambira* (Yona 1:14–16): Kusiya kudzidalira, kupemphera kwa Yahweh mwachindunji, kumvera chigamulo chake, ndikuyankha ndi nsembe zenizeni komanso malonjezano.

Zinthu Zolakwika Pang'ono Kapena Zosatsimikizika Zimene Zaonedwa

- Pa Gawo 2 polankhula, Mbusa Kim analakwitsa kutchula "Yona 4:17" pofotokoza mwachidule lembalo, koma nthawi yomweyo anafotokoza bwino kuti akupitiriza kufotokoza Yona 1:4–17.
- Mbusa Kim anatchula tsinde la Chihebri la mawu akuti "kupalasa mwamphamvu" (חתר, *chatar*) mofanizira ngati "kukumba m'nyanja ngati nthaka yowuma/kukumba ndi fosholo." Kumasuliraku kukutenga tanthauzo limeneli molondola.

Kuphunzira matanthauzo a mawu

Maphunziro a Mawu

1. Chatar (חתר), Kupalasa / Kukumba Mkatikati

- **Mawu Monga Mmemo Anaphunzitsidwira:** חתר (*chatar* / 땅을 파다)
- **Mawu Olembedwa Poyambirira:** חתר
- **Tanthauzo Lofotokozedwa ndi Mbusa Kim:** Mbusa Kim ananena kuti mawu a Chihebri amene anagwiritsidwa ntchito pa kupalasa kubwerera ku gombe m'buku la Yona 1:13 sakutanthauza kukoka zopalasa chabe ayi, koma kwenikweni "kukumba" kapena "kukumba ndi fosholo." Amalinyero anali kukumba mwamphamvu kwambiri m'madzi ngati kuti akukumba dothi, akugwiritsa ntchito mphamvu zazikulu zolimbana ndi nyanja yomwe inali kuwatsutsa mwa njira yozizwitsa ya Mulungu.
- **Lemba:** Yona 1:13
- **Gawo:** Kupitilira Chikumbumtima cha Umunthu Kupita pa Kudzipereka Kotheratu

2. Gadol (גָּדוֹל), Wamkulu / Chachikulu

- **Mawu Monga Mmemo Anaphunzitsidwira:** גדול (*gadol*)
- **Mawu Olembedwa Poyambirira:** גדול
- **Tanthauzo Lofotokozedwa ndi Mbusa Kim:** M'buku lonse la Yona, mawu akuti *gadol* ("chachikulu / wamkulu") akupezeka mobwerezabwereza kusonyeza ulamuliro waukulu wa Mulungu: Nineve ndi mzinda *waukulu* (*gadol*) wokhala ndi machimo *aakulu* (*gadol*), Mulungu akutumiza namondwe *wamkulu* (*gadol*), akugwetsa amalinyero ndi mantha *aakulu* (*gadol*), ndipo akuika nsomba *yaikulu* (*gadol*). Amalinyero anayenda ulendo wochoka pa kuopa namondwe *wamkulu* (*gadol*) kupita pa kukhala ndi mantha *aakulu* (*gadol*) aulemu kwa Yahweh.

- **Lemba:** Yona 1:4, 1:10, 1:12, 1:16, 1:17
- **Gawo:** Pemphero Leniweni, Kumvera Kwathunthu, ndi Kulambira Koona

3. Yahweh (יהוה), Dzina la Pangano la Mulungu

- **Mawu Monga Mmemo Anaphunzitsidwira:** יהוה (Yeohowa / Yahweh)
- **Mawu Olembedwa Poyambirira:** יהוה
- **Tanthauzo Lofotokozedwa ndi Mbusa Kim:** Dzina lenileni, la pangano la Mulungu lovumbulutsidwa makamaka kwa Israeli. M'buku la Yona 1:14, amalinyero achikunja akusiya kufuulira mafano awo a m'madera awo (Yona 1:5) ndipo akuitana Yahweh mwachindunji monga Ambuye wawo mwiniwake, wamphamvuyonse, akuvomereza kuti Iye yekha amachita chilichonse chimene chimamukomera.
- **Lemba:** Yona 1:14
- **Gawo:** Pemphero Leniweni, Kumvera Kwathunthu, ndi Kulambira Koona

Malo ndi nthawi

Malo ndi Ndandanda ya Nthawi

Malo Otchulidwa

Dzina	Chimene chinachitika kumeneko, monga momwe zaphunzitsidwira	Malo ake masiku ano, ngati akudziwika	Lemba
Nyanja ya Mediterranean	Kumeneko Mulungu anatumiza mphepo yamkuntho yowopsa pa chombo cha Yona, kukumana ndi amalinyero ndipo kenako nsomba inameza Yona monga chiweruzo komanso chipulumutso.	Nyanja ya Mediterranean	Yona 1:4
Yopa (zodziwikiratu kuchokera m'nkhaniyi)	Mzinda wa padoko kumene Yona anakwera chombo kuti athawe pamaso pa Yehova.	Yafa / Tel Aviv, Israeli	Yona 1:3

Dzina	Chimene chinachitika kumeneko, monga momwe zaphunzitsidwira	Malo ake masiku ano, ngati akudziwika	Lemba
Tarisi (zodziwikiratu kuchokera m'nkhaniyi)	Kumene Yona ankafuna kupita, kumalekezera a dziko lodziwika pa nthawiyo, pothawa Mulungu.	Kumwera kwa Spain (mwachidziwikire Tartessos)	Yona 1:3
Nineve	Mzinda waukulu wa Asuri umene kuipa kwake kunachititsa kuti Mulungu amuyitane Yona, koma Yona anakana kukawachenjeza.	Pafupi ndi Mosul wa masiku ano, Iraq	Yona 1:2
Nyanja ya Galileya	Kumene Yesu anagona pa nthawi ya mphepo yamkuntho yowopsa ndipo ophunzira amene anali asodzi anathedwa nzeru ndi luso lawo asanamudzutse.	Nyanja ya Galileya (Nyanja ya Kinereti), Israeli	Maliko 4:35–41

Ndandanda ya Zochitika ndi Nthawi

Tsiku / Nthawi	Chochitika	Lemba
Cha m'ma 800 BC (M'nthawi ya Mfumu Yerobowamu Wachiwiri)	Yona akunenera ku dera la Kumpoto kwa Israeli ndipo akuthawa kuitana kwa Yehova woti apite ku Nineve.	2 Mafumu 14:25; Yona 1:1–3
Cha m'ma 800 BC	Mulungu akutumiza mphepo yamkuntho pa Nyanja ya Mediterranean; amalinyero achikunja akutembenuka mtima nakhala olambira Yehova; Yona akumezedwa ndi nsomba yaikulu kwa masiku atatu usana ndi usiku.	Yona 1:4–17
Cha m'ma AD 28–30	Yesu akudzudzula nyanja nikhazika mtendere pa Nyanja ya Galileya, kudzudzula mantha a ophunzira ndi kudzidalira kwawo.	Maliko 4:35–41
Cha m'ma AD 57	Paulo akulemba kalata ya Aroma, akufotokoza momwe kupunthwa kwa Israeli kunadzetsere chipulumutso kwa anthu a mitundu ina asanakhalenso ndi chidzalo chawo chomaliza.	Aroma 9–11

Ndondomeko yophunzitsira

Galu Wosaka wa Kumwamba ndi Chipulumutso cha Anthu Akunja

Lemba Lalikulu: Yona 1:4–17

Mfundo Yaikulu: Mwa ulamuliro wake wonse, Mulungu amasandutsa kusamvera kwa anthu kukhala njira ya chisomo chopulumutsa, kusandutsa anthu akunja amene anali ndi mantha aakulu kukhala olambira enieni.

Gawo 1: Mulungu Wotsatira ndi Chozizwitsa cha Chisomo

- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:4–5; Aroma 11:30–31
- **Chowonadi:** Mulungu amagwira ntchito ngati Galu Wosaka wa Kumwamba, akumatsatira mtumiki wake wosamvera ndi mphepo zamkuntho zosalekeza za chifundo chake chozama. Monga momwe mankhwala amakono amasandutsira zotsatira zosayembekezereka kukhala zopulumutsa miyoyo, Mulungu anasandutsa kuthawa kwa Yona ndi kupunthwa kwa Israeli kukhala chipulumutso cha anthu akunja a mitundu ina.
- **Chitsanzo / Mfundo Yozama:** Mankhwala a Botox ndi mankhwala ochepetsa thupi anapezeka mwangozi kudzera m'zotsatira zosayembekezereka; chimodzimodzinso, amalinyero analandira chipulumutso kudzera m'kukanika kwa Yona.
- **Zithunzi:** Chithunzi 1 (Tsamba la Mutu), Chithunzi 3 (Chinsinsi cha Chisomo)

Gawo 2: Kusalimbikitsa kwa Nzeru Zachibadwa ndi Kuyesetsa kwa Anthu

- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:5–7; Maliko 4:37–39
- **Chowonadi:** Tikakumana ndi mphepo yamkuntho yochokera kwa Mulungu, luso la anthu, maphunziro a panyanja, komanso zikhulupiriro zopembedza sizingatilanditse. Kupeputsa sitima pamene muzu wa vuto ukugona panso m'chombo kumatisiya tikungozungulira pamalo amodzi.
- **Chitsanzo / Mfundo Yozama:** Asodzi aluso pa Nyanja ya Galileya anatheratu njira zawo zonse asanamudzutse Yesu. Maphunziro enieni auzimu ndikusiya malo osalembapo kanthu pamaso pa Mulungu m'malo momuuza kuti asaine mayankho athu.

- **Zithunzi:** Chithunzi 2 (Tsamba la Lemba la Yona 1:4–5), Chithunzi 4 (Ulendo wa Uzimu)

Gawo 3: Kuphwanya Fano la Chikumbumtima cha Munthu

- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:11–13; Yakobo 3:1
- **Chowonadi:** Khalidwe labwino ndi chikumbumtima choyera nthawi zambiri zimakhala linga lomaliza la umunthu lolimbana ndi vumbulutso la Mulungu. Atauzidwa kuti amuponye Yona m'nyanja, amalinyero anayesetsa kwambiri potengera makhalidwe awo abwino, kupalasa chombo mwamphamvu kwambiri kulimbana ndi ulamuliro wa Mulungu.
- **Chitsanzo / Mfundo Yozama:** Mawu achihebere akuti *chatar* amatanthauza kukumba m'nyanja ngati munthu akukumba dothi ndi fosholo. Zili ngati kusambira ndi mphamvu zako zonse kulimbana ndi mafunde a nyanja koma osapita patsogolo konse.
- **Zithunzi:** Chithunzi 5 (Chatar: Kulimbana ndi Zopalasa)

Gawo 4: Kudzipereka, Kumvera Kwathunthu, ndi Mantha Opatulika

- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:14–16; Luka 1:38
- **Chowonadi:** Pemphero lenileni limayamba pamene zoyesayesa za anthu zalephela ndipo tidzipereka ku chifuniro cha Yehova. Kumvera kwenikweni kumatulutsa kusamvera kumene kunali kobisika, kusandutsa mantha a mphepo yamkuntho kukhala ulemu woyera, nsembe, ndi zowinda.
- **Chitsanzo / Mfundo Yozama:** Amalinyero sanapereke nsembe yachikunja ya munthu kuti akhazikitse mtima pansu mulungu wa nyanja (monga nthano ya Shimcheong); anadzipereka ku chifuniro chaulamuliro cha Yehova ("Mwachita monga momwe mwaonera kukoma").
- **Zithunzi:** Chithunzi 6 (Pemphero la Amalinyero), Chithunzi 7 (Kulambira Kwenikweni)

Pomaliza: Kuitana Kuti Anthu Achitepo Kanthu

Zindikirani Yona amene wabisika mkati mwa mtima wanu: kudzilungamitsa, kuuma khosi, kapena kuthawa mwachisoni kuitana kwa Mulungu. Tayani zopalasa zanu zodzidalira, perekani chifuniro chanu kwa Atate, ndipo perekani moyo wanu ngati nsembe yolambira mwaulemu.

Bukhu lophunzirira

Buku Lotsogolera Phunziro: Galu Wosaka wa Kumwamba ndi Chipulumutso cha Anthu Akunja

Chowonadi Chachikulu

Mwa ulamuliro wake, Mulungu amagwiritsa ntchito kulephera ndi kusamvera kwa munthu pofuna kukulitsa chisomo chake chopulumutsa kwa anthu akunja, kusandutsa mantha achikunja kukhala kulambira kwenikweni ndi kwaulemu.

Vesi lalikulu

“Pamenepo iwo anafuwulira kwa Yehova nati, “Inu Yehova, musalole kuti ife tife chifukwa cha moyo wa munthu uyu. Musatizenge mlandu wa kupha munthu wosalakwa, pakuti ife tachita monga mwakufuna kwanu, Inu Yehova.”, Yona 1:14 (CCL)

Mfundo Zakumbuyo

- Mphepo Yamkuntho ya pa Nyanja ya Mediterranean:** M'Chihebere pa Yona 1:4, chombocho chikufotokozedwa ngati chinali "kuganiza" kapena "kuwerengera" kuti chitsala pang'ono kusweka chifukwa cha mphepo yamphamvu yowopsa yomwe inatumizidwa mwachindunji ndi Yehova. Izi sizinali zochitika zangodziwonekera zokha m'chilengedwe, koma chinali chiitano cha Mulungu chochita cholinga.
- Kukhulupirira Zinthu Mwachikunja ndi Chipangano cha Yehova:** Amalinyero opembedza milungu yambiri ankambira milungu ya m'maderadera ndipo ankaombeza maere kuti adziwe mkwiyo wa milunguyo. Yona atanena kuti Yehova ndi Mlengi wakumwamba, nyanja, ndi mtunda, mantha awo am'dera anasanduka mantha aakulu a Mlengi wa chilengedwe chonse.
- Chatar (Kukumba Nyanja):** Pa Yona 1:13, mneni wa Chihebere womasuliridwa kuti "anapalasa mwamphamvu" ndi *chatar*, kutanthauza "kukumba" kapena "kufukula" ndi fosholo." Ogwira ntchito m'chombowo ankambira ndi madzi ngati kuti akufukula nthaka yowuma, kulimbana kopanda phindu ndi cholinga cha Mulungu.
- Kukana Kupereka Nsembe ya Munthu:** M'nthano zakale za panyanja, amalinyero ankaponya anthu m'madzi kuti akhazikitse mtima pansi milungu ya nyanja yolusa yofuna magazi. Amalinyero pa Yona 1:14 anapemphera mwachindunji kwa Yehova kuti asawaimbe mlandu wa magazi osalakwa, kusonyeza kuti sanamutenge lye ngati chiwanda chankhanza, koma ngati Woweruza wolungama ndi waulamuliro wonse.

Mafunso Okambirana

1. **Kumvetsetsa Lemba:** Chifukwa chiyani kutaya katundu m'nyanja sikunathetse vuto la chombo pa Yona 1:5? Kodi kugona tulo tofa nato kwa Yona kukuvumbula chiyani za mkhalidwe wake wauzimu?
2. **Kumvetsetsa Lemba:** Kodi mantha a amalinyero anasinthia bwanji m'mutu 1 wonse (fananizani vesi 5, 10, ndi 16)? Nchiyani chinayambitsa kusintha kumeneku?
3. **Kufufuza Mtima:** Pa vesi 13, amalinyero anapalasa ndi mphamvu zawo zonse kuti akafike pamtunda m'malo momvera vumbulutso la Yona. Ndi liti pamene inu mwadalira nzeru zanu za makhalidwe abwino kapena zolinga zanu zabwino m'malo mogonjera Mawu omveka bwino a Mulungu?
4. **Kugwiritza Ntchito pa Moyo Wanu:** Mbusa Kim analankhula za kusiya "mabraketi" opanda kanthu m'pemphero m'malo mopempha Mulungu kuti asaine mayankho athu. Ndi vuto liti m'moyo mwanu limene mukuyesera kulithetsa ndi nzeru zanu pakali pano?
5. **Kudzipereka Mozama:** Kodi "Yona" amene wabisika pansi pa mtima wanu lero ndi ndani kapena chiyani: mkwiyo wosatha, kunyada kwachipembedzo, kapena kuthawa kuitana kwa Mulungu? Kodi zikanatanthauza chiyani kumuponya m'nyanja mwachikhulupiriro sabata ino?

Chidule cha pafoni (WhatsApp)

Mphepo zamkuntho za m'moyo zikawomba, luso la anthu, mantha, ndi kudzidalira zimatisiya tikungozungulira pamalo amodzi. Mulungu amatitsata mosalekeza kuti atichotsere kudzilungamitsa, kutiphunzitsa kugwetsa zopalasa zathu pansi ndi kugonjera chifuniro chake chaulamuliro. Lero, tayani kunyada kowuma khosi kumene kwabisika m'mtima mwanu ndipo lolani kuti mantha anu a mphepo yamkuntho asanduke kulambira kwaulemu kwa Mfumu.

"Pamenepo anafuulira Yehova... 'chifukwa inu Yehova, mwachita monga momwe mwaonera kukoma.'", Yona 1:14 (CCL)

Mafunso obwereza

1. Kodi ndi fanizo liti la zachipatala limene Mbusa Kim anagwiritsa ntchito pofotokoza momwe kusamvera kwa Yona kunadzetsere chipulumutso kwa amalinyero a mitundu ina?
2. A) Nkhungu ya penicillin yoletsa mabakteriya
3. B) Botox ndi mankhwala a matenda a shuga opereka phindu lina losayembekezereka
4. C) Aspirin yochepetsa malungo
5. D) Katemera wophunzitsa chitetezo cha m'thupi

1. M'buku la Aroma 9–11, kodi ndi chinsinsi chanji chimene mtumwi Paulo akuchifotokoza chimene chikufanana ndi zimene zinachitika m'chombo cha Yona?

2. Yankho lachidule: _____

1. Nchifukwa chiyani kutaya katundu m'nyanja pa Yona 1:5 sikunathandize kuthetsa ngoziyo?

2. A) Katunduyo anali woepuka kwambiri moti sikanasintha chilichonse
3. B) Mphepo inkawomba kulowera kolakwika
4. C) Muzu weniweni wa vutolo unali Yona amene anagona pansi m'chombo
5. D) Kapitawo anataya zida zolakwika

1. Kodi Mbusa Kim akutanthauza chiyani ponena za "kusiya mabraketi opanda kanthu" m'pemphero?

2. A) Kuyiwala zimene mukupempha
3. B) Kusalola kupemphera pamaso pa anthu
4. C) Kudzipereka kwa Mulungu popanda kudzisankhira kale mmene zinthu ziyenera kukhalira
5. D) Kusunga zopempha za pemphero mwachinsinsi

1. Kodi mkhalidwe wa mantha a amalinyero unasintha bwanji kuchokera pa Yona 1:5 kufika pa Yona 1:16?

2. A) Kuchoka pa kuopa kumira kupita pa kuopa njala
3. B) Kuchoka pa mantha a mphepo yamkuntho kupita pa mantha aulemu ndi olambira Yehova
4. C) Kuchoka pa kuopa achifwamba a panyanja kupita pa kuopa zilombo za m'nyanja
5. D) Kuchoka pa kuopa Yona kupita pa kuopa Nineve

1. Kodi mawu achihebere akuti *chatar* (Yona 1:13) amatanthauza chiyani kwenikweni, ndipo akuwonetsa chowonadi chiti chاوزimu?
2. Yankho lachidule: _____
1. Nchifukwa chiyani chikumbumtima cha munthu chikufotokozedwa ngati "linga lomaliza" lolimbana ndi Mulungu?
2. A) Nthawi zonse chimatsogolera anthu kukhala osakhulupirira Mulungu
3. B) Anthu amakhalidwe abwino nthawi zambiri amadalira ubwino wawo m'malo movomereza kuti akusowa kwambiri chifundo cha Mulungu
4. C) Chikumbumtima chimalepheretsa anthu kuganiza mwanzeru
5. D) Chimayambitsa kutopa kwa thupi
1. Pa Yona 1:14, kodi pemphero la amalinyero linasonyeza bwanji kuti sanamuone Yehova ngati fano wamba lachikunja?
2. A) Anakana kutchula dzina lake mokweza
3. B) Anapereka ndalama m'malo mwa magari
4. C) Anakana nsembe ya munthu ndipo anazindikira chifuniro chake chaulamuliro wonse
5. D) Anapempha chizindikiro chozizwitsa

Mayankho Olondola

1. **B**, Botox (poyamba inkachiritsa kukwinyata kwa maso) ndi mankhwala a matenda a shuga (amene anakhala njira yochepetsera thupi) zikusonyeza madalitso osayembekezereka a chisomo. (*Teaching Notes / Preaching Version*)
2. **Kupunthwa kwa Israeli kunatsegula khomo kuti anthu a mitundu ina apulumutsidwe poyamba, kuchititsa nsanje Israeli ndi kuwabweretsa ku chipulumutso chomaliza.** (*Section 1: At a Glance / Preaching Version*)
3. **C**, Kuyesetsa kwanzeru wamba pa bwalo la chombo sikukanathetsa kusamvera kwauzimu kumene kunabisika pansi m'chombo. (*Section 3: Teaching Notes / Preaching Version*)
4. **C**, Kuyandikira Mulungu modzipereka kwathunthu popanda kumuuza kuti avomereze mayankho athu amene takonzeratu kale. (*Section 3: Preaching Version*)
5. **B**, Anachoka pa mantha a chilengedwe a mphepo yamkuntho nakhala ndi mantha aulemu a Mlengi amene amalamulira nyanja. (*Section 4: Word Studies / Preaching Version*)

6. **Kutanthauza kwake kwenikweni ndi "kukumba" kapena "kufukula ndi fosholo"; kumasonyeza kutopa kwa zoyesayesa za munthu pamene tikuyika chikumbumtima chathu kulimbana ndi Mawu a Mulungu.** (*Section 4: Word Studies*)
 7. **B**, Monga Afarisi, anthu otsimikiza za chikumbumtima chawo choyera amavutika kulandira chisomo chimene sichigwirizana ndi kudzilungamitsa kwawo. (*Section 5: Teaching Notes / Preaching Version*)
 8. **C**, Iwo sanayese kukhazika mtima pansi mulungu wankhanza wa mphepo yamkuntho popereka munthu nsembe; anazindikira Yehova ngati Ambuye waulamuliro wonse napempha kuti asaimbidwe mlandu wa magazi osalakwa. (*Section 5: Preaching Version*)
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Mu mphindi zitatu

Ulaliki m'mphindi zitatu

Ulaliki wakuti Galu Wosaka wa Kumwamba ndi Chipulumutso cha Anthu Akunja, wochokera m'buku la Yona chaputala choyamba, vesi 4 mpaka 17, unaphunzitsidwa ndi Mbusa Hoon Kim wa N.E.W. Church. M'mankhwala, zotsatira zosayembekezereka nthawi zina zimatha kukhala dalitso lodabwitsa. Botox poyamba inali poizoni wowopsa wochizira kukwinyata kwa zikope asanazindikire madokotala kuti imasalaza makwinya a nkhope, ndipo majekeseni a matenda a shuga anadziwika kwambiri chifukwa chothandiza anthu kuchepetsa thupi. Chipulumutso chathu chili ndi mchitidwe womwewo. Yona anathawa Mulungu mwamakani, komabe kusamvera kwake kunakhala khomo losayembekezereka limene amalinyero achikunja a mitundu ina analandirira chifundo ndi chipulumutso cha Mulungu. Pamene Mulungu ankamutsata Yona ngati galu wosaka wa kumwamba wosalekeza, anthu akunja amenewa anasinthidwa kukhala olambira enieni a Mulungu wamoyo. Ulendo wawo wauzimu ukuwonetsa mmene Mulungu amasinthira miyoyo yathu. Choyamba, tiyenera kupitirira malire a nzeru zathu zachibadwa. Pamene mphepo yamkuntho yowopsa inawomba, amalinyero anadalira luso lawo lapanyanja nataya katundu m'nyanja. Koma chifukwa chakuti vuto lenileni, lomwe linali Yona, linali mtulo tofa nato pansi m'chombo, zoyesayesa zawo sizingatheke kuletsa mphepo yamkunthoyo. Luso lathu likalephera, tiyenera kugwada pamaso pa Mulungu m'malo modalira mphamvu zathu. Chachiwiri, tiyenera kupitirira miyambo yachipembedzo chabe nailandira vumbulutso la Mulungu. Amalinyero anachita maere kuti adziwe tsoka lawo, koma Yona

atavomereza kuti amalambira Yehova, Mulungu wakumwamba amene analenga nyanja ndi mtunda, anadziwa kuti Mulungu weniweni ndi ndani. Anachoka pa kuopa mphepo yamkuntho nakhala ndi mantha a Mulungu amene ali kumbuyo kwa mphepoyo. Chachitatu, tiyenera kugonjetsa chikumbumtima chathu chaumunthu. Yona atawauza kuti amuponye m'nyanja, amalinyero anayesetsa kupalasa kuti abwerere kumtunda ndi mphamvu zawo zonse. Anaweruza mawu a Mulungu ndi miyezo yawo yaumunthu. Koma mphamvu zawo zitatheratu, anapemphera pemphero lenileni lodzipereka, kupempha Yehova ndikuvomereza kuti lye yekha amachita chilichonse chimene chikumukomera. Pomaliza, anamvera pomuponya Yona m'madzi. Monga momwe poyamba anaponya katundu mwachifuniro chawo, tsopano anaponya Yona monga mwa chifuniro cha Mulungu. Nyanja yowopsa inakhala bata, ndipo anthuwo anachita mantha aakulu ndi Yehova, kupereka nsembe ndi kuwinda zowinda. Mulungu akutiitana kuti titaye kudzidalira kwathu komanso Yona amene wabisika m'mitima yathu, kuti timulemekeze ndi kumulambira lye yekha m'choonadi.

Mauthenga a WhatsApp a sabata imodzi

Mauthenga a WhatsApp a sabata yonse

Tsiku 1

Yona 1:4-5

Namondwe akawomba, nthawi zambiri timakonda kudalira luso lathu komanso nzeru zathu zachibadwa, kutaya katundu m'nyanja pomwe vuto lenileni lili pansi pobisika. Masautso ochokera kwa Mulungu sangagonjetsedwe ndi njira za umunthu. Tiyenera kusiya kuumirira mayankho athuathunthu, koma tigwe pamaso pa Mulungu ndi chikhulupiro.

Funso: Kodi mukudalira luso la umunthu, kapena mukuikira mtima pofunafuna Mulungu choyamba mu namondwe wanu wapano?

Tsiku 2

Yona 1:7-9

Khama lathu likalephera, n'kosavuta kuona Mulungu ngati tsoka losaoneka chabe, kufunafuna thandizo lachangu m'malo mofunafuna ubale weniweni ndi lye. Koma kudzera mwa Yona, Mulungu anadziulula yekha monga Ambuye wakumwamba, nyanja, ndi

mtunda wowuma. Mantha athu ayenera kusintha kuchoka pa kuopa zinthu zotizinga n'kukhala kuopa Mulungu wamoyo mwaulemu.

Funso: Kodi mukungofunafuna mayankho a vuto lanu chabe, kapena mukufuna kumudziwa Mulungu mwiniwakeyo?

Tsiku 3

Yona 1:13

Ngakhale atamva yankho lake, oyendetsa sitima aja anapalasa chombo mwamphamvu kwambiri kuti akafike kumtunda, kulola chikumbumtima chawo kukhala pamwamba pa mawu a Mulungu. Chikumbumtima cha umunthu chomwe sichinaumbidwe ndi Malemba chidzayesa kuweruza mavumbulutso a Mulungu. Kulimbikira m'chilungamo chathuachathu kumatisiya titakakamira pamalo amodzimodziwo.

Funso: Ndi mawu ati ochokera kwa Mulungu amene mukuwatsutsa chifukwa choti akusemphana ndi mfundo zanuzaumunthu?

Tsiku 4

Yona 1:14

Pofika kumapeto kwa kulimbikira kwawo kwaumunthu, oyendetsa sitima aja analilira Ambuye mwachindunji m'pemphero lenileni. Pemphero lenileni limasiya njira zathu ndi kugonjera kotheratu ku chifuniro cha Mulungu, kuvomereza kuti Iye yekha amachita zomwe akufuna. Pa nthawi imeneyo yodzipereka kotheratu, Ambuye anakhala Mulungu wawo waumwini.

Funso: Kodi mungasiye bwanji njira zanu ndi kupemphera kuti chifuniro cha Mulungu chichitike lero?

Tsiku 5

Yona 1:15-16

Oyendetsa sitima anatsatira mavumbulutso a Mulungu pomuponya Yona m'nyanja, ndipo mafunde amphamvu aja anakhala chete nthawi yomweyo. Ataona zimenezi, mantha awo a namondwe anasanduka kulemekeza ndi kuopa Ambuye kwambiri, zomwe zinawachititsa kupereka nsembe ndi kuwinda malonjezano. Kulambira koona kumachokera mu ulemu woyera umenewu komanso kumvera kotheratu.

Funso: Ndi kudzidalira kotani kumene muyenera kukutaya lero kuti muyende m'kumvera kwaulemu?

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