

Njira Zisanu za Chisomo pa Nthawi ya Mkuntho

Mbusa Hoon Kim, 2026-09-27, Yona 1:4-17

Mbusa Hoon Kim akuwunika Yona 1:4-17 pofuna kuonetsa njira zisanu zazikulu za chisomo zomwe Mulungu amagwiritsa ntchito m'mphepo zamkuntho za moyo kuti atichotse kudzidalira kwathu ndikutifikitsa pakulapa koona. Kuchokera pa kutaya katundu mpaka pa kupereka chinsomba chachikulu, uthengawu ukusonyeza kuti kufunafuna kwa Mulungu kosalekeza kumatsogolera ku chifundo chopulumutsa cha pamtanda.

Kuphunzitsa kwa Mbusa Hoon Kim, N.E.W. Church. Zomasuliridwa kuchokera ku Chikorea mothandizidwa ndi AI, ndikuwunikidwa ndi Automated Review pa 2026-10-13.

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Mwachidule

- **Mutu wa Chikoreya:** 하나님의 은혜

- **Mutu wa Chingerezi:** Five Means of Grace in the Storm
- **Tsiku Lolalikidwa:** 27 Sepitembala 2026
- **Mlaliki:** Mbusa Hoon Kim
- **Mpingo:** N.E.W. Church (New Exodus in Wilderness)
- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:4-17

Choonadi Chachikulu

M'mphepo zamkuntho zowopsa m'miyoyo yathu, Mulungu amatilondola mosalekeza osati kuti atiwononge, koma kuti atichotse kudzidalira kwathu ndi kutifikitsa pakulapa kupyolera munjira zosiyanasiyana zake za chisomo.

Chidule

Pamene Yona ankathawa pamaso pa Ambuye kulowera ku Tarisisi, Mulungu anatumiza mphepo yamkuntho yamphamvu panyanja kuti agwire mneneri wake wothawayo. Mbusa Hoon Kim akusonyeza kuti Mulungu satumiza chabe mavuto monga chilango chopanda chifukwa, koma amagwiritsa ntchito njira zisanu zenizeni za chisomo pa nthawi yamavuto: mphepo yamkuntho yotikhuthula, kudzudzula kwapambali kwa kaputeni wosakhulupirira, chiwongolero champhamvu cha Mulungu pochita maere, mafunso oyeza umunthu wathu ochokera kwa amalinyero achikunja, ndi chinsomba chodabwitsa chimene lye anakonza. M'malo mokakamiza kuti tipeze mayankho mwachangu ngati ana okhumudwa, chikhulupiriro choona chimazindikira modzichepetsa dzanja la Mulungu m'mavuto a moyo. Pomaliza, kulondola kosalekeza kwa Mulungu m'mphepo yamkuntho sikuthera pa Yona koma kumaloza ku chizindikiro cha mtanda, kumene chifundo cha Mulungu chimalanditsa ochimwa osweka mtima nkuwaitana kuti asiye kudzikuza kwawo kwachipembedzo.

Zigawo Zazikulu

1. **Chisomo cha Mavuto ndi Mphepo Yamkuntho Zomwe Zimatikhuthula (Yona 1:4-5):** Mphepo yamkuntho si ngozi chabe koma ndi chida champhamvu cha Mulungu chochotsera katundu wathu wa m'dziko, kunyadira kwaumunthu, ndiponso kudzikuza kwachipembedzo kuti tidalire pa lye yekha.
2. **Chikhulupiriro cha Mwana Woyamikira Kusiyana ndi Zofuna za Mwana Wokwiya (Ahebri 5; Yona 1:4-5):** Chikhulupiriro cha mwana wokwiya chimafuna mayankho apompopompo komanso ongomukomera iye, pomwe chikhulupiriro choona ngati cha mwana woyamikira chimapuma mwa khalidwe ndi ulamuliro wa Mulungu m'kati mwa mayesero omwe sanathe.

3. **Chisomo cha Mulungu Cholankhula Mwapambali Kudzera mwa Akunja (Yona 1:6; Yona 1:2; Yona 3:9; Machitidwe 2:37; Machitidwe 7:54-60):** Tikamaumitsa mitima yathu ku Mawu a Mulungu achindunji, Iye amatiwutsa mokoma mtima ku tulo tauzimu ndi kutitana kuti tilape kudzera m'mawu ochokera kwa anthu osayembekezereka, kuphatikizapo omwe sakhulupirira.
4. **Ulamuliro wa Mulungu Pochita Maere Wosandutsa Zongochitika Mwamwayi Kukhala Zotsimikizika (Yona 1:7):** Zimene dziko limati n'zongochitika mwamwayi kapena matsoka osapeweka, kwenikweni ndi kunenetsera kwa Mulungu kofunafuna atumiki Ake omwe akuthawa monga mmene mlenje amalondolera nyama yake mpaka kugwira.
5. **Chisomo cha Funso Lomwe Limavumbula Umunthu Wathu Weniweni (Yona 1:8-12; Salimo 119:71):** Mafunso a amalinyero achikunja anachotsa mayina ongopeka a Yona nkumukakamiza kuona kusiyana kwakukulu pakati pa chikhulupiriro chake choyera cha Mulungu ndi mtima wake wopanduka.
6. **Chisomo cha Chinsomba Chokonzedwa ndi Mtanda (Yona 1:13-17; 1 Akorinto 10:13; Mateyu 12:39):** Ngakhale pamene Yona akusankha kumira m'malo momvera, Mulungu amakonza chinsomba chachikulu kuti amupulumutse, kusonyeza chizindikiro chachikulu cha Yona ndi chifundo cholondola cha pamtanda.

Zolembe zophunzitsira

Mbiri ndi Chikhalidwe

- **Yona Monga Buku Laulosi Lodzudzula mwa Nthabwala komanso Kudzidzudzula kwa Mtundu Wake :** Yona si nthano chabe yopeka kapena nkhani yosavuta ya ana, koma ndi buku laulosi louziridwa la m'Chipangano Chakale lomwe likukhala ngati kalirole ku mtundu wa Isiraeli. Yona akuimira mzimu wouma khosi, wosankha mtundu wina, ndiponso wodzilungamitsa wa Isiraeli wa m'zaka za zana lachisanu ndi chitatu isanabadwe Khristu (8th century BC), amene anasangalala ndi kukonedwa ndi Mulungu uku akunyozero mitundu ina ndi kukana mtima wa Mulungu wofuna kupulumutsa anthu onse.
- **Mfundo ya "Msuzi wa Mafupa a Agogo" (Kumasulira Mawu monga Amvekeramo vs. Kumasulira Potengera Mkalembedwe):** Mbusa Kim anabweretsa fanizo loseketsa la chikhalidwe cha Chikoreya; mlendo amene akuphunzira Chikoreya akhoza kuwerenga chikwangwani cholembedwa *halmeoni ppye-haejangguk* ("Msuzi

wa Mafupa a Agogo Wothetsa Chizwezwe") ndi kuchita mantha kwambiri, poganiza kuti msuziwo waphikidwa kuchokera ku mafupa enieni a agogo. Mofananamo, kuwerenga malemba a m'Baibulo mwauma ndi kuwatenga monga mmene amvekeramo popanda kumvetsetsa mkalembedwe kake, mbiri yake, zikhalidwe, komanso zinenero zoyambirira kumatulutsa matanthauzo olakwika kwambiri, kusunga malamulo mopitirira muyeso, ndiponso mipatuko yosokoneza.

- **Fanizo Lamakono la Sitima ya Amalonda ya ku Tarisisi:** Sitima imene inkayenda kuchokera ku Yopa kupita ku Tarisisi inali sitima yapamwamba ya amalonda apa nyanja ya Mediterranean yonyamula katundu wamtengo wapatali, monga ngati ndege yaikulu yonyamula katundu wa mayiko kapena sitima yapamadzi yapamwamba masiku ano. Kutaya katunduyu m'nyanja kunali kuwonongeka kwa chuma choopsa kwambiri kwa amalinyero ndi amalonda, kusonyeza kuthedwa nzeru kwenikweni pakati pa mphepo yamkuntho.

Zofukulidwa Pansi, Malo, ndi Kayendedwe ka Dziko

- **Tarisisi :** Imatchulidwa ngati komwe Yona ankafuna kupita ku tsidya la nyanja ya Mediterranean (nthawi zambiri imayererezedwa ndi Tartessos chakummwera kwa dziko la Spain masiku ano). Imayimira malire a kumadzulo omwe ankadziwika kwambiri pa nthawi imeneyo, malo amene anali osiyana kotheratu ndi mzinda wa Nineve (umene uli ku Iraq masiku ano), womwe unali kummawa.
- **Nyanja ya Mediterranean:** Imawonetsedwa ngati bwalo komwe Mulungu amasonyeza ulamuliro Wake wamphamvu pa chilengedwe chonse. Ngakhale kuti anthu akale a ku Middle East ankawona nyanja ngati malo amilungu yowopsa kapena mphamvu zachilengedwe zosaletseka, malemba a m'Baibulo amasonyeza Yahweh ngati Mbuye yekhayo amene amatumiza ndi kukhazika mafunde.

Kuzama pa Zinenero Zoyambirira

- **Kubwereza kwa Mawu Akuti "Kuphonya / Kuponya" (*tul / hiphilform hitil*) :** Ngakhale Yona 1:1-3 ikutsindika pa liwu lofotokoza lakuti "chachikulu" (*gado*), mavesi 4-17 amamangidwa mwaluso pa liwu lachihebri lochitira lakuti *tul* (투하하다, 던지다):
- Yahweh *anatumiza (hitil)* mphepo yaikulu panyanja (Yona 1:4).
- Amalinyero omwe anachita mantha *anaponya (vayyatilu)* katundu m'nyanja kuti aepukitse sitimayo (Yona 1:5).
- Yona anauza amalinyerowo kuti *amuponye (hatiluni)* m'nyanja (Yona 1:12).

- Amalinyerowo potsiriza *anaponya* Yona (*vayyatiluhu*) m'nyanja yowindukayo (Yona 1:15). Mbusa Kim anafotokoza kuti liwu lochitirali lomwe likubwerezabwereza ndi luso la mkalembedwe lofuna kusonyeza makonzedwe a Mulungu: Mulungu amatumiza mphepo yamkuntho kuti akakamize kutaya ndi kukhuthula chitetezo cha m'dziko komanso kudzikonda kwa munthu.
- **Kufanana kwa Mawu Oitanira (*qum, qara*)** : Pa Yona 1:6, kaputeni wachikunja analamula Yona kuti: "Nyamuka, ukapemphere!" (*qum qara*). Izi zikugwiritsa ntchito mawu achihebri olamulira omwewo omwe Yahweh analankhula mwachindunji kwa Yona pa Yona 1:2 ("Nyamuka, upite ku Nineve... ukalalikire motsutsana nawo"). Yona anali atathawa kuti apewe lamulo limeneli, koma Mulungu anaika mawu Ake mwachindunji mkamwa mwa woyendetsa sitima wachikunja.
- **Chiwopsezo pa Sitima (Kupatsa chinthu makhalidwe a munthu pa Yona 1:4):**
M'malemba achihebri a Yona 1:4, sitimayo ikupatsidwa makhalidwe a munthu: *vəha'oniyyah xiššəvah ləhiššaver*, kwenikweni, "sitimayo inaganiza / inkawerengera kuti isweka nthiti." Mbusa Kim ananena kuti Mulungu anagwedeza malo othawirako omwe Yona anasankha mpaka kufuna kuwawononga, koma mwachifundo anawalepheretsa kumira kotheratu.
- **Urimu ndi Tumimu** : Zida zopatulika zochitira maere zovala pachikwama chapachifuwa cha mkulu wa ansembe mu Isiraeli (Ekişodo 28:30). Zotengedwa kuchokera ku mawu achihebri otanthauza "kuwala" (*urim*) ndi "ungwirowo / kukhulupirika" (*tummim*), zomwe zinkagwiritsidwa ntchito kudziwa chigamulo cha Mulungu panthawi ya mavuto adziko.

Zoonadi Zauzimu ndi Kagwiritsidwe Ntchito

1. Mavuto Monga Chida Chotikhuthula (Yona 1:4-5)

- Mavuto ochokera kwa Mulungu sagwa mwachisawawa; ali ndi cholinga chenicheni chopulumutsa.
- Pamene mayesero afika, okhulupirira mwachibadwa amatengeka kufufuza yankho lachangu (*해결책*) m'malo mofunafuna Mulungu yemwe amalamulira mphepo yamkunthoyo.
- Mulungu amalola malo athu othawirako ongopeka kuti agwedezeke mwamphamvu, kutifikitsa pamalire poti timaona ngati tisauka, kuwonongeka, kapena kupwetekeka m'thupi, komabe amasunga miyoyo yathu n'cholinga choti tikakamizike kusiya chuma chathu cha m'dziko lino, kudzidalira, komanso kunyadira kwathu kwachipembedzo.

2. Chikhulupiro cha Mwana Wokwiya Kusiya ndi Chikhulupiro cha Mwana Woyamkira (Ahebri 5; Yona 1:4-5)

- **Chikhulupiro cha Mwana Wokwiya (유치한 신앙):** Chimadziwika ndi mkwiyo wodzikonda okha (땡깡 부리는 신앙). Chimaganiza kuti chikudziwa yankho lolondola, chimatenga Mulungu ngati makina otulutsa zakumwa kapena mulungu wachikunja, ndipo chimafuna zosangalatsa zapompompomo, mosasamala za kukula mwauzimu kapena ngozi.
- **Chikhulupiro cha Mwana Woyamkira (어린이와 같은 믿음):** Uku ndiko kukhwima, mkhalidwe wodalira umene Yesu ana uyamkira. Sichimalamulira zoti zichitike kapena kudalira nzeru zake zokha, koma chimapumula mosatekeseka pa khalidwe, ubwino, ndi ulamuliro wa bambo wake yemwe ndi Mulungu Mwiniwakeyo.

3. Chisomo cha Mulungu Cholankhula Mwapambali (Yona 1:6)

- Wokhulupirira akaumitsa khosi ku Mawu ovumbulutsidwa mwachindunji a Mulungu, Mulungu mokoma mtima amatumiza amithenga munjira zapambali, osakhulupirira, anzathu akuntchito, achibale, kapena mavuto am'moyo, kuti amudzudzule.
- Monga momwe Natani anagwiritsira ntchito fanizo la mwana wankhosa wobedwa kuti alase chikumbumtima chouma cha Davide (2 Samueli 12), Mulungu amagwiritsa ntchito mawu akudziko kuti aswe tulo tathu tauzimu.
- Kumva choonadi kupyolera munjira yosakhala yachindunji kumapangitsa chibadwa chathu chochimwa kukwiya chifukwa chodzitchinjiriza (kutengera chitsanzo cha mikangano m'banja, pamene mwamuna kapena mkazi akana chidzudzulo cholondola chifukwa chakuti kunyadira kwake kwapwetekeka). Okhulupirira odzichepetsa amazindikira kudzudzula kwa Mzimu Woyera, pomwe owuma mtima amachita zinthu mwaukali (kusiya pakati pa gulu la anthu pa Machitidwe 2:37 ndi opalamula pa Stefano pa Machitidwe 7:54-60).

4. Chisomo cha Ulamuliro wa Mulungu pa "Zongochitika Mwamwayi" (Yona 1:7)

- Zomwe dziko lachikunja limati "matsoka osapeweka" kapena "zongochitika mwamwayi," maso a chikhulupiro amazindikira ngati kufuna kwamphamvu kwa Mulungu.
- Mulungu ngakhale anagwiritsa ntchito maere a amalinyerowo kuti atolere Yona, kusonyeza kuti palibe maere kapena mwayi waumunthu wina uliwonse umene umathawa maso ndi dongosolo Lake la ulamuliro.
- Mofanana ndi kalata yakuti "The Hound of Heaven" ndi Francis Thompson, Mulungu amalondola moyo womwe ukuthawawu mosalekeza, akutseka njira zonse

zothawirako motsatizanatsatizana mpaka munthuyo atadzipereka.

5. Kuyang'anizana ndi Umunthu Wathu Weniweni (Yona 1:8-12)

- Mafunso otsatizanatsatizana amene amalinyero anafunsa ("Ndiwe ndani? Ntchito yako ndi yotani? Ukuchokera kuti?") amachotsa mayina athu akunja chabe.
- Umunthu sunagone potengera ife eni (dzina, ntchito yathu, mtundu wathu, kapena chibadwa chathu); umatha kutchulidwa moyenera pokhapokha kudzera mu ubale wathu ndi Mlengi wathu wamkulu (Liwu lachi-Latin *religare*, muzu wamawu akuti chipembedzo 'religion', wotanthauza ubale / kugwirizana).
- Yona anali ndi chiphunzitso chabwino kwambiri, chopanda cholakwa ("Ine ndine Mhebri; ndipembedza Yahweh, Mulungu wakumwamba, amene anapanga nyanja ndi mtunda"), koma moyo wake unkayenda mosemphana kwambiri ndi chivomerezo chakechi. Chiphunzitso chopanda cholakwa chopanda kumvera modzichepetsa chimabala chipembedzo chopanda manyazi komanso chopanda pake.

6. Chinsomba Chokonzedwa Ndi Mthunzi Wa Mtanda (Yona 1:13-17; Mateyu 12:39)

- Yona anasankha kumira kuposa kulapa, n'kuuza amalinyerowo kuti amuponye m'nyanja. Komabe chisomo cha ulamuliro wa Mulungu chimaposa kuuma khosi kwa munthu.
- Mulungu anakonza chinsomba chachikulu kuti chimeze Yona, n'kupulumutsa moyo wake pakati pa chiweruzocho.
- Mbusa Kim anapereka umboni wa moyo wake azaka zapakati pa m'ma 40: atakhala m'dziko la Germany kwa miyezi itatu atatula pansi ntchito yaubusa popanda ndalama iliyonse yomulowa, n'kukhala ndi ngongole zomwe zikukwera kufika mamiliyoni a 'won' (ndalama za ku Korea) ku Korea, polimbana ndi nkhwawa komanso mkwiyo, n'kudzazindikira pobwerera ku Korea kuti dikoni wina wokhulupirika ankasonkhanitsa mwamseri chakhumi cha miyezi ingapo, n'kufufuta ngongoleyonse tsiku limodzi ndikutsimikizira mayitanidwe ake a utumiki wa ubusa.
- Chizindikiro cha Yona pomalizira chimapeza kukwaniritsidwa kwake mwa Yesu Khristu (Mateyu 12:39), yemwe anakhala masiku atatu usana ndi usiku mkatikati mwa dziko lapansi kuti apeze chiwombolo chamuyaya kwa anthu opanduka.

Ndandanda ya Malemba

Lemba	Kagwiritsidwe	Pamalo	Zomwe M'busa Kim anaphunzirapo	Chitsimikizo
Yona 1:4–17	Werengedwa onse, kufotokozedwa	Mu ulaliki wonse	Nkhani yaikulu ya mkuntho, zomwe anthu ogwira ntchito m'sitima omwe sanali Ayuda anachita, kuvumbulutsidwa kwa Yona, kuponyedwa kwake m'nyanja, ndi momwe Mulungu anakonzera chinsomba, posonyeza njira zisanu za chisomo.	Chachikulu
Yona 1:2	Kogwidwa mawu, kuyerekezedwa m'Chihebri	Chisomo cha Mulungu Cholankhula Mwachibisa Kudzera mwa Akunja	Lamulo la kaputeni "Nyamuka, fuwula!" likugwiritsa ntchito mawu enieni amphamvu a Chihebri (<i>qum, qara</i>) omwe Mulungu poyamba analankhula kwa Yona, kusonyeza Mulungu akubwereza lamulo lake lomwe linanyalanyazidwa kudzera mwa munthu wosakhulupirira.	Chachikulu
Yona 3:9	Kogwiritsidwa ntchito, kogwidwa mawu	Chisomo cha Mulungu Cholankhula Mwachibisa Kudzera mwa Akunja	Mawu a kaputeni ("Mwina Mulungu atiganizira, ndipo sitiwonongeka") akufanana ndi lamulo la mfumu ya ku Ninive mu chaputala 3,	Chachikulu

Lemba	Kagwiritsidwe	Pamalo	Zomwe M'busa Kim anaphunzirapo	Chitsimikizo
			kusonyeza momwe Akunja amapereka chitsanzo cha kupempha chifundo chomwe Yona ankakana.	
Yona 2	Kogwiritsidwa ntchito	Chisomo cha Funso Lomwe Limavumbulutsa Kuti Ndife Ndani Makamaka	Pemphero la Yona m'mimba mwa chinsomba, ngakhale lili ndi mawu andakatulo okwezeka ochokera mu Masalimo, likusonyeza kunyadira zachipembedzo komanso kudziyesa wolungama m'malo mwa kulapa koon.	Chachikulu
Yona 4:6–8	Kogwiritsidwa ntchito	Chisomo cha Chinsomba Chokonzedwa ndi Mtanda	Mulungu sakonza chinsomba chokha, koma pambuyo pake amakonza chomera, mbozi, ndi mphepo yotentha ya kum'mawa kuti apitirize kutsatira ndi kulanga Yona mpaka mtima wake utagwirizana ndi chifundo cha Mulungu.	Chachikulu
Ahebri 5	Kogwiritsidwa ntchito	Chikhulupiro cha Monga Mwana Kutsutsana ndi	Kusiyantsa pakati pa chikhulupiro chachibwana (chomwe chimafuna mayankho akeake ndikupsa	Chachikulu

Lemba	Kagwiritsidwe	Pamalo	Zomwe M'busa Kim anaphunzirapo	Chitsimikizo
		Zofuna Zachibwana	mtima) ndi chikhulupiro chokhwima kapena cha monga mwana (chomwe chimadalira Mulungu popanda kufuna mayankho apompo-pompo).	
Machitidwe 2:37	Kogwidwa mawu	Chisomo cha Mulungu Cholankhula Mwachibisa Kudzera mwa Akunja	Petro atalalikira, omvetsera analaswa mtima ndipo anafunsa kuti, "Abale, tichite chiyani?", posonyeza kuyankha modzichepetsa ndi kolapa ku Mawu a Mulungu olasa mtima.	Chachikulu
Machitidwe 7:54-60	Kogwiritsidwa ntchito	Chisomo cha Mulungu Cholankhula Mwachibisa Kudzera mwa Akunja	Mosiyana ndi Machitidwe 2, pamene Stefano analalikira, atsogoleri achipembedzo anakukuta mano, anatseka makutu awo, ndikum'ponya miyala, kukhala chenjezo pa nkhani youmitsa mtima pamene ukukumana ndi choonadi cha Mulungu.	Chachikulu
Salimo 119:71	Kogwidwa mawu	Chisomo cha Funso Lomwe Limavumbulutsa	Kukutsimikizira kuti masautso ali ndi cholinga komanso ndi opindulitsa ("Zinali	Chachikulu

Lemba	Kagwiritsidwe	Pamalo	Zomwe M'busa Kim anaphunzirapo	Chitsimikizo
		Kuti Ndife Ndani Makamaka	bwino kwa ine kuti ndinasautsidwa") chifukwa amathyola kukhazikika mwauzimu ndi kukukakamiza kudzipenda wekha pamaso pa Mulungu.	
1 Akorinto 10:13	Kogwidwa mawu	Chisomo cha Chinsomba Chokonzedwa ndi Mtanda	Mulungu ndi wokhulupirika ndipo salola anthu ake kuyesedwa koposa mmene angapiririre, koma amapereka njira yotulukira (chinsomba chokonzedwa) kuti athe kupirira.	Chachikulu
Mateyu 12:39	Kogwidwa mawu	Chisomo cha Chinsomba Chokonzedwa ndi Mtanda	Yesu anatchula "chizindikiro cha Yona" (masiku atatu usana ndi usiku m'mimba mwa chinsomba) monga chizindikiro chachikulu cha imfa ndi kuuka kwake, kulumikiza chifundo cha Mulungu mwa Yona ndi mtanda.	Chachikulu

Kwinakwake mu Utumiki

Lemba	Kagwiritsidwe	Pamalo	Zomwe zinaphunziridwapo
Yobu 23:10	Kuyimbidwa, kusonyezedwa pa sikirini	Chitamando cha Gulu	Koggiritsidwa ntchito pa nthawi ya kupembedza kwa mpingo polengeza chikhulupiriro kuti

Lemba	Kagwiritsidwe	Pamalo	Zomwe zinaphunziridwapo
		(~0:21:53– ~0:23:18)	Mulungu akudziwa njira yomwe tikutenga, ndipo akatiyesa, tidzatuluka ngati golide.
1 Akorinto 11:24 (mogwirizana ndi Mateyu 26:26)	Kolankhulidwa mokweza	Mgonero Woyera (~0:44:00)	Mawu okhazikitsa pa mkate, pokumbukira thupi la Khristu lomwe linaperekedwa m'malo mwa okhulupirira.
1 Akorinto 11:25 (mogwirizana ndi Mateyu 26:27–28)	Kolankhulidwa mokweza	Mgonero Woyera (~0:47:40)	Mawu okhazikitsa pa kapu, kulengeza pangano latsopano mu magari a Khristu okhetsedwa.

Mbiri ya m'Baibulo ndi Yakedzana

Buku la Yona likuchitika mu zaka za m'ma 700 Khristu asanabweredwe, mu nthawi ya ulamuliro wa Yerobowamu Wachiwiri wa Ufumu wa Kumpoto wa Isiraeli (2 Mafumu 14:25). Mu ulamuliro wa Yerobowamu Wachiwiri, Isiraeli inasangalala ndi kukula kwakukulu kwa gulu lankhondo ndi chuma, koma inakumana ndi kugwa kwakukulu mwauzimu, chisalungamo, ndiponso kunyadira mtundu wawo, monga momwe ananenera aneneri a nthawiyo monga Amosi ndi Hoseya. Ufumu wa Asuri, omwe unali ndi likulu lake ku Ninive, unali mdani wankhanza wa Isiraeli.

Kuthawira kwa Yona ku Tarisisi (ku mbali yosiyana, powoloka Nyanja ya Meditereniyani) sikunali kokha kusowa kulimba mtima, koma kukana kwadala kopereka chenjezo la Mulungu lomwe likanachititsa kuti akunja a ku Ninive alape ndi kuwapulumutsa ku chiweruzo. Pamene Mulungu analowererapo ndi mkuntho wozizwitsa pa Nyanja ya Meditereniyani, nkhanayi ikusiyanitsa khungu lauzimu ndi mtima wouma wofuna zake zokha wa mneneri wa Chihebri ndi ulemu womasuka, kudzichepetsa, ndi kukhulupirika kwa anthu oyendetsa sitima omwe sanali Ayuda.

Momwe M'busa Kim Anagwiritsira Ntchito Malemba Aakulu

M'busa Kim anafotokoza Yona 1:4–17 osati ngati nthano yongopeka ya ana, koma ngati ntchito yapamwamba ya uneneri wa Chihebri yomwe ikuwonetsa kunyada kwauzimu ndi kusamvera kwa Isiraeli. Anakonzala lembali mozungulira "njira zisanu za chisomo" zosiyana (은혜의 방편 / 은혜의 수단):

1. **Mkuntho (Yona 1:4–5):** Kuvutika ndi chifundo chowawa cha Mulungu chokonzedwa kuti chitichedzutse ku kudzidalira, chitetezo chonyenga, ndi kukonda mafano.
2. **Mawu Othudzula a Kaputeni (Yona 1:6):** Pamene okhulupirira anyalanyaza mawu omveka bwino a Mulungu (Yona 1:2), Mulungu amagwiritsa ntchito mawu a kunja, ngakhale osakhulupirira kapena zochitika wamba, kuti abwereze Mawu Ake ndi kuwadzutsa ku tulo tauzimu.
3. **Maere (Yona 1:7):** Konzedwe kosatha ka Mulungu kamatsogolera zomwe zikuwoneka m'maso mwa dziko lapansi ngati zangochitika mwangozi, kusandutsa mwamwayi kukhala kudzudzulidwa ndi Mulungu kosalephereka.
4. **Mafunso a Ogwira Ntchito (Yona 1:8–12):** Kuvutika kumakakamiza kufunsa funso lakuti ("Iwe ndiwe ndani?"), povumbulutsa kusiyana kwakukulu pakati pa chiphunzitso cholondola ("Ndimaopa Mlengi wa kumwamba ndi dziko lapansi") ndi kusamvera.
5. **Chinsomba (Yona 1:17):** Ngakhale pamene kupanduka kwa munthu kufika pachimake chofuna kudzipha ("Ndiponyeni m'nyanja"), Mulungu amakonza chiwombolo chopulumutsa, kusonyezera chigonjetso cha chipulumutso cha mtanda (Mateyu 12:39).

Zophophonya ndi Zofotokoza

- M'Chigawo 2 cha ulaliki, M'busa Kim ananena kuti Ahebri 5 amatichenjeza kuti tisiye "chikhulupiro chachibwana." Ahebri 5:11–14 ikulimbikitsa makamaka okhulupirira kuti akule kusiya chakudya cha mkaka wauzimu ndi kupita ku chakudya chotafuna komanso kuzindikira. M'busa Kim anasiyanitsa "chikhulupiro chachibwana" chimenechi (유치/한 신앙, chomwe chimafuna zake zokha ndikupsa mtima) ndi chiphunzitso cha Khristu chokhudza "chikhulupiro cha monga mwana" (어린이와 같은 믿음, chomwe chimadalira khalidwe la Atate popanda kukaikira).
 - M'Chigawo 3, M'busa Kim anagwiritsa ntchito kudzudzula kwa Natani kwa Davide (2 Samueli 12) monga chitsanzo chachikulu cha m'Baibulo cha Mulungu chogwiritsa ntchito nthani mwachibisa kuti adzutse chikumbumtima chouma, kuchiyerekeza limodzi ndi kudzudzula kwachibisa kwa kaputeni wakunja kwa Yona.
 - M'Chigawo 5, M'busa Kim anagwiritsa ntchito ndakatulo ya Francis Thompson ya *The Hound of Heaven* (Galu Wosaka wa Kumwamba) pofotokoza chikondi cha Mulungu chosalekeza, chotsatira nthawi zonse kudzera mu njira zisanu za chisomo.
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Kuphunzira matanthauzo a mawu

Phunziro la Mawu: Njira Zisanu za Chisomo mu Mkuntho

1. *Gadol* (גִּדּוֹל)

- **Mawu monga aphunzitsidwira:** 가돌 (*gadol*)
- **Malembedwe oyamba:** גִּדּוֹל
- **Tanthauzo lomwe laperekedwa ndi M'busa Kim:** "Chachikulu" kapena "champhamvu." M'busa Kim ananena kuti mu mavesi oyamba a Yona 1, mawu awa akubwerezedwa pafupipafupi kusonyeza ukulu wa malowo ndi zochitikazo (mzinda waukulu, mphepo yayikulu, mkuntho waukulu, mantha aakulu, chinsomba chachikulu).
- **Lemba:** Yona 1:2, 1:4, 1:17
- **Mutu wa Chigawo:** Chisomo cha Masautso ndi Mkuntho Chomwe Chimatisiyitsa Zinthu za Dziko

2. *Hitil* / *Tul* (הִטִּיל / טוּל)

- **Mawu monga aphunzitsidwira:** 던지다 (*deonjida*), 내던지다 (*naedeonjida*)
- **Malembedwe oyamba:** טוּל (Hiphil: הִטִּיל)
- **Tanthauzo lomwe laperekedwa ndi M'busa Kim:** "Kuponya," kapena "kutaya." Ngakhale kuti mabaibulo achikorea amakono nthawi zambiri amamasulira vesi 4 kuti Mulungu "anatumiza" kapena "anatsitsa" mphepo, liwu lenileni la Chihebri ndi "kuponya." M'busa Kim anagogomezera kuti liwu limeneli likugwira ntchito monga maziko a nkhani ndi chiphunzitso mu Yona 1:4–17: Yehova anaponya mkuntho, ogwira ntchito m'sitima anaponya katundu, Yona anawauza kuti amuponye m'nyanja, ndipo pamapeto pake anthuwo anaponya Yona m'madzi. Zikuimira Mulungu pokonza zinthu zokakamiza anthu kutaya katundu wawo wapadziko ndi kunyada.
- **Lemba:** Yona 1:4, 1:5, 1:12, 1:15
- **Mutu wa Chigawo:** Chisomo cha Masautso ndi Mkuntho Chomwe Chimatisiyitsa Zinthu za Dziko

3. *Qum* and *Qara* (קָרָא / קוּם)

- **Mawu monga aphunzitsidwira:** 일어나라 (*ireonara*) / 외치라 (*oechira*), 부르짖으라 (*bureujjeura*)
- **Malembedwe oyamba:** קֻם (*qum*) / קָרָא (*qara*)
- **Tanthauzo lomwe laperekedwa ndi M'busa Kim:** "Nyamuka!" ndi "Fuwula!"
M'busa Kim anaulula kuti kudzudzula kwa kaputeni wakunja wa sitima kwa mneneri wogona mu Yona 1:6 ("Nyamuka ndipo fuwula kwa mulungu wako!") kukugwiritsa ntchito mawu amodzimidzi amphamvu a Chihebri omwe Yehova analankhula mwachindunji kwa Yona mu Yona 1:2 ("Nyamuka, pita ku Ninive... ndipo fuwula kutsutsana nawo"). Mulungu anaika lamulo Lake lomwe silinamveredwe m'kamwa mwa Mkunjayo wosakhulupirira kuti adzutse Yona.
- **Lemba:** Yona 1:2, 1:6
- **Mutu wa Chigawo:** Chisomo cha Mulungu Cholankhula Mwachibisa Kudzera mwa Akunja

4. *Urim and Thummim* (אֲוִרִים וְתֻמִּימִים)

- **Mawu monga aphunzitsidwira:** 우림과 둠뎀 (*Urim-gwa Dummim*)
- **Malembedwe oyamba:** אֲוִרִים וְתֻמִּימִים
- **Tanthauzo lomwe laperekedwa ndi M'busa Kim:** "Kuunika ndi ungwiro" (온전함과 빛). Maere opatulika omwe ankasungidwa pachipanga chapachifuwa cha mkulu wa ansembe wa Isiraeli pofuna kudziwa chitsogozo cha Mulungu ndi chochita mu nthawi ya mavuto a mtundu, kusonyeza kuti kuponya maere mu Malemba kunali njira yozindikira chifuniro cha Mulungu chosaletsika osati njokutchova juga mwachimbulimbuli.
- **Lemba:** Yona 1:7 (kogwiritsidwa ntchito mokhudzana ndi kuponya maere kwa m'Chipangano Chakale)
- **Mutu wa Chigawo:** Konzedwe la Kuponya Maere Losandutsa Mwangozi Kukhala Chitsimikizo

5. *Religare* (Latin)

- **Mawu monga aphunzitsidwira:** 렐리가레 (*religare*)
- **Malembedwe oyamba:** *religare* (Latin)
- **Tanthauzo lomwe laperekedwa ndi M'busa Kim:** "Kumangirira limodzi," "kulumikiza," kapena "kulowa mu ubale" (관계하다, 연결을 맺다). M'busa Kim anasiyanitsa kamvedwe kachikhristu kachizungu ka chipembedzo (kochokera ku Chilatini *religare*, kudziwa kuti ndiwe ndani makamaka kudzera mu ubale wapafupi

ndi Mulungu) ndi lingaliro la Chibuda la Kum'mawa kwa Asia la *jonggyo* (종교, 宗教, kutanthauza chiphunzitso chapamwamba kwambiri chamalingaliro), kutsindika kuti munthu angadzidziwe bwino kuti iye ndi ndani makamaka kudzera mu ubale ndi Mlengi weniweni.

- **Lemba:** Yona 1:8–9
- **Mutu wa Chigawo:** “너는 누구인가?” 정체성을 묻는 네 번째 은혜 (Chisomo cha Funso Lomwe Limavumbulutsa Kuti Ndife Ndani Makamaka)

Malo ndi nthawi

Malo ndi Ndandanda ya Nthawi: Njira Zisanu za Chisomo mu Mkuntho

Ndandanda ya Malo

Dzina la Malo	Zomwe zinachitikako, monga momwe zinaphunzitsidwira	Malo a masiku ano	Lemba
Tarisisi	Doko lakutali lakumadzulo lamalonda komwe Yona anayesera kuthawira kuchoka pamaso pa Yehova ali mu sitima yapamadzi yonyamula katundu.	Nthawi zambiri limadziwika kuti ndi Tartessos, kumwera kwa Spain (m'mbali mwa nyanja ya Andalusia)	Yona 1:3
Yopa	Mzinda wakale wamadoko wa pa Nyanja ya Meditereniyani kumene Yona anakwera sitima yapamadzi yopita ku Tarisisi.	Jaffa wamasiku ano (boma la doko lakumwera kwa Tel Aviv-Yafo, Israel)	Yona 1:3
Nyanja ya Meditereniyani	Nyanja yomwe Yehova anaponyapo mkuntho wamphamvu, komwe anthu ogwira ntchito m'sitima sanali Ayuda anatayamo katundu wawo wamtengo wapatali, komwe	Nyanja ya Meditereniyani	Yona 1:4–15

Dzina la Malo	Zomwe zinachitikako, monga momwe zinaphunzitsidwira	Malo a masiku ano	Lemba
	maere anaponyedwa, komwe Yona anaponyedwa m'madzi, ndiponso komwe chinsomba chachikulu chinamumeza.		
Ninive	Mzinda waukulu wa Ufumu wa Asuri komwe Yona analamulidwa kupita ndi kukalalikira za kulapa, koma omwe iye anayesera kuuzemba chifukwa ankatsutsana ndi Mulungu powonetsa chifundo kwa adani akunja.	Mosul wamasiku ano, kumpoto kwa Iraq	Yona 1:2; Yona 3:1–3
Nyanja ya Galileya	Nyanja yamadzi opanda mchere yapamtunda kumene Yesu anadzudzula mkuntho ndi liwu limodzi lokha, kusiya ophunzira ali ndi mantha aakulu chifukwa cha umulungu Wake, kufanana ndi mantha a ogwira ntchito m'sitima mu Yona 1.	Nyanja ya Galileya (Nyanja ya Kinerete), kumpoto kwa Israel	Mateyu 8:23–27; Maliko 4:35–41 (zogwiritsidwa ntchito mu Chigawo 5)
Germany	Dziko lomwe M'busa Hoon Kim anakhala miyezi itatu ali m'ma 40s pambuyo posiya utumiki wopanda ndalama ndikukhala ndi ngongole zambiri za makhadi a kubanki, ndikuwona kupereka kodabwitsa kwa Mulungu kudzera mu mphatso yosayembekezereka ya chakhumi atabwerera ku Korea.	Germany, Kumadzulo kwa Europe	Umboni wamoyo mu Chigawo 6

Ndandanda ya Nthawi

Tsiku	Chochitika	Lemba kapena Mbiri Yakedzana
c. 782–753 BC	Utumiki wa mneneri Yona mu nthawi yolembera ya ulamuliro wa Mfumu Yerobowamu Wachiwiri ya Isiraeli Yakumpoto.	2 Mafumu 14:25; Yona 1:1
c. 760 BC	Yona akuthawira ku Tarisisi; Mulungu akuponya mkuntho pa nyanja ya Meditereniyani; Yona akuponyedwa m'nyanja ndikumezedwa ndi chinsomba chachikulu.	Yona 1:1–17
c. AD 30 / 33	Yesu Khristu akunena za "chizindikiro cha Yona" (masiku atatu usana ndi usiku mumtima wa dziko lapansi) kusonyezera imfa Yake, kuikidwa m'manda, ndi kuuka Kwake.	Mateyu 12:39–40; Luka 11:29–30
c. AD 33	Petro akulalikira pa Pentekoste, ndipo omvetsera 3,000 alaswa mtima ndi kulapa (kusiyanana ndi omwe anaponya miyala Stefano).	Machitidwe 2:37–41
c. AD 34–35	Stefano akulalikira pamaso pa Msonkhano wa Akuluakulu a Ayuda; omvetsera akukukuta mano awo, kutseka makutu awo, ndikumuponya miyala mpaka kumupha.	Machitidwe 7:54–60
c. 2010s	M'busa Hoon Kim akukhala ku Germany kwa miyezi itatu ali m'ma 40s, akulimbana ndi ngongole komanso nkhwana asanapatsidwe chuma ndi Mulungu kuti ayambe utumiki wake waubusa.	Umboni wamoyo mu Chigawo 6

Ndondomeko yophunzitsira

Chidule cha Ziphunzitso: Njira Zisanu za Chisomo m'Mphepo Yamkuntho

- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:4-17
- **Mfundokulu:** M'miphepo yamkuntho ya moyo wathu, Mulungu amatitsata mwamphamvu zake osati kuti atiwononge ayi, koma kuti atichotse mtima wodzidalira ndikutikokera kwa lye kudzera m'njira zosiyanasiyana za chisomo.

- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:4-5
- **Kuzama kwa Mawu:** Liwu la Chiheberi lomwe likubwerezabwereza loti *hiti* ("kunya") likusonyeza kuti Mulungu anaponya mphepo yamkuntho kuti amalinyero aponye katundu wawo, ndipo Yona aponyedwe m'nyanja. Mulungu amagwedeza zinthu zabodza zomwe timazidalira kuti tikhale manja alibe.
- **Chitsanzo:** Chombo chamalonda chomwe chinkapita ku Tarisisi chinali ngati ndege yonyamula katundu wamitundumitundu yodzaza ndi zinthu zamtengo wapatali. Zinthu zonse zinayenera kutayidwa m'madzi kuti apulumuke.
- **Chikhulupiro cha Mwana vs. Chikhulupiro cha Umwana:** Chikhulupiro cha umwana chimakhala chodzikonda ndikulirira zinthu ngati mwana pofuna kuti mavuto athe nthawi yomweyo, koma chikhulupiro ngati cha mwana chimadalira khalidwe la Mulungu pamtendere (Aheberi 5).
- **Zithunzi Zothandizira:** Chithunzi 1 (Khadi Lamutu), Chithunzi 2 (Kuphunzira Mawu: *Hiti*), Chithunzi 3 (Chikhulupiro cha Mwana vs. Chikhulupiro cha Umwana).

Gawo 2: Mulungu Akuyankhula Kudzera M'mawu Osayembekezereka

- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:6 (onaninso Yona 1:2; Yona 3:9)
- **Kuzama kwa Mawu:** Yona atakana kumvera lamulo la Mulungu, Mulungu anabwereza mawu Ake omwewo kudzera mwa kaputeni wosakhulupirira kuti, "Nyamuka, fuula!" (*qum, qara*). Munthu wosakhulupirirayo anapempha chifundo chomwe Yona anakana kulengeza.
- **Chitsanzo:** Natani akudzudzula Davide ndi nkhani ya mwana wankhosa wobedwa (2 Samueli 12), ndikudutsa chitetezo cha Davide pofuna kuwulula tchimo lake lobisika.
- **Zoyenera Kuchita:** Tisawumitse mitima yathu pamene tidzudzulidwa ndi anthu omwe sitimawayembekezera, koma tidzichepetse ndikulapa (Machitidwe 2:37 vs. Machitidwe 7:54-60).
- **Zithunzi Zothandizira:** Chithunzi 4 (Mawu a Mulungu Kudzera mwa Anthu Osayembekezereka).

Gawo 3: Mulungu Akusandutsa Zongochitika Mwangozi Kukhala Zotsimikizika

- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:7
- **Kuzama kwa Mawu:** Zomwe anthu osakhulupirira ankatenga ngati mwai kapena matsoka zinali zolinga za Mulungu mwiniwakeyo. Mulungu anatsogolera kuchita maere kwawoko kuti kuloze Yona.

- **Chitsanzo:** Ndakatulo ya Francis Thompson ya *The Hound of Heaven*: Mulungu amatsata mosatopa mzimu womwe ukuthawa, ndikutseka khomo lililonse mpaka titadzipereka kwa lye.
 - **M'mene Tingagwiritsire Ntchito:** Mkhristu wina yemwe anapita kwa wanyanga anauzidwa kuti, "Kakhulupirireni Yesu bwino!" Chikhulupiriro chimazindikira kuti mayesero obwerezabwereza si zinthu zongochitika mwangozi, koma ndi makonzedwe a Mulungu.
 - **Zithunzi Zothandizira:** Chithunzi 5 (Kuchoka pa Mwangozi Kupita ku Makonzedwe a Mulungu).
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Gawo 4: Funso Lomwe Limawulula Kuti Ndife Ndani Kwenikweni

- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:8-12; Masalimo 119:71
 - **Kuzama kwa Mawu:** Mafunso obwerezabwereza a amalinyero ("Iwe ndiwe ndani?") anawulula kusiyana komwe kunalipo pakati pa zomwe Yona ankavomereza m'chipembedzo chake ("Ndimapembedza Yehova, Mulungu wakumwamba, amene anapanga nyanja") ndiponso moyo wake wowukira ndi wothawa.
 - **Kuzama kwa Mawu pa Chipembedzo:** Mawu oti *religion* (chipembedzo) amachokera ku liwu la Chilatini loti *religare* ("kumangira pamodzi kapena kulumikizana"). Sitingadziyike kuti ndife ndani potengera dzina, ntchito, kapena mtundu wathu, koma paubwenzi wathu ndi Mlengi yekha.
 - **M'mene Tingagwiritsire Ntchito:** Mavuto amathetsa chizolowezi chatu chokhala otanganidwa, ndipo amatikakamiza kuti tidziwe kuti ndife ndani pamaso pa Mulungu.
 - **Zithunzi Zothandizira:** Chithunzi 6 (Iwe Ndiwe Ndani?).
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Gawo 5: Nsomba Yokonzedwa ndi Mthunzi wa Mtanda

- **Lemba Lalikulu:** Yona 1:13-17; 1 Akorinto 10:13; Mateyu 12:39
- **Kuzama kwa Mawu:** Yona anasankha kumira m'malo molapa, koma Mulungu anakonza nsomba yaikulu kuti imupulumutse. Mulungu amapereka njira yopulumukira pa mayesero aliwonse.
- **Nkhani ya Mbusa Kim:** Atakhala ku Germany kwa miyezi itatu ali ndi zaka za m'ma 40, ali ndi ngongole zambiri ndipo alibe ndalama, Mulungu anamupatsa mphatso yosayembekezereka ya chakhumi chomwe chinasungidwa atabwerera kunyumba, kufufuta ngongoleyo tsiku limodzi ndikutsimikizira kuitanidwa kwake paubusa.

- Pachimake:** Chizindikiro cha Yona chimakwaniritsidwa mwa Yesu Khristu, yemwe anamwalira ndikuukitsidwa patapita masiku atatu kuti apulumutse anthu owukira Mulungu.
- Zithunzi Zothandizira:** Chithunzi 7 (Mtanda: Njira Yaikulu ya Chisomo).

Zoyenera Kuchita ndi Pemphero

- Lekani kuthawa mphepo yamkuntho ya Mulungu.
- Siyani kunyada, kudzialira, ndiponso nkhope zongodzionetsera zachipembedzo zomwe mwakhala mukuzigwiritsa ntchito.
- Khulupirirani kuti Mulungu amene anatumiza mphepo yamkunthoyo wakonza kale mtanda kuti akupulumutseni ndikukubwezeretsani.

Bukhu lophunzirira

Buku Lophunzirira Lamagulu Ang'onoang'ono: Njira Zisanu za Chisomo m'Mphepo Yamkuntho

Choonadi Chenicheni

M'miphepo yamkuntho yoopsa ya moyo wathu, Mulungu amatitsata mosatopa osati kuti atiwononge, koma kuti atichotse mtima wodzialira ndikutikokera ku kulapa kudzera m'njira zosiyanasiyana za chisomo Chake.

Vesi lalikulu

“Koma Yehova anatumiza chimphepo champhamvu pa nyanja, ndipo panauka namondwe wamphamvu amene anafuna kuphwanya sitimayo.”

Yona 1:4 (CCL)

Zolembe Zakumbuyo

- Kalembedwe ka Buku la Yona:** Uku sikuti ndi nthano chabe yophunzitsa ana makhalidwe abwino, koma buku la Yona ndi ntchito yaluso kwambiri ya Chiheberi yodzudzula mwa uneneri. Yona akuimira kuuma mtima, khungu lauzimu, ndiponso kunyada kwa mtundu wa Isiraeli wa m'ma 800 BC, pamene amalinyero omwe

sankakhulupirira Mulungu akusonyeza kudzichepetsa, kumvetsa makhalidwe abwino, ndi kulemekeza Yehova.

2. **Liwu Lalikulu Loti *Hitil* (Kuponya):** Liwu la Chiheberi loti *hitil* limapezeka maulendo anayi mu Yona 1: Yehova aponya mphepo yamkuntho (v. 4), amalinyero aponya katundu (v. 5), Yona awauza kuti amuponye m'madzi (v. 12), ndipo amalinyero aponya Yona m'nyanja (v. 15). Kubwerezabwerezaku kukusonyeza kuti Mulungu ndiye wamkulu amene akukonza zinthu ndikugwiritsa ntchito zochitikazo kuti achotse kunyada kwa anthu.
3. **Chithunzi cha Lamulo la Kaputeni:** Pamene kaputeni wosakhulupirira akuuza Yona yemwe akugona kuti, "Nyamuka ndipo ufuule kwa mulungu wako!" (v. 6), amagwiritsa ntchito mawu omwewo a Chiheberi (*qum, qara*) omwe Mulungu anauza Yona poyamba mu vesi 2 ("Nyamuka, pita... ndipo ufuule"). Tikanyalanyaza mawu a Mulungu molunjika, nthawi zambiri lye amayankhulanso Mawu Ake kwa ife kudzera m'njira zosayembekezereka ndiponso kudzera mwa anthu akunja.
4. **Kudziwika Kwenikweni ndi *Religare*:** Chiyambi cha Chilatini cha liwu loti *religion* kapena chipembedzo (*religare*) chimatanthauza "kumangira pamodzi" kapena "kulumikizana." Kudziwika kwenikweni kwa munthu sikutengera pa zipambano za padziko lapansi, maudindo apantchito, kapena chikhalidwe, koma kumapezeka paubwenzi wamoyo ndiponso wodzichepetsa ndi Mlengi.

Mafunso Okambirana

1. **Kumvetsa Lemba:** Werengani Yona 1:4-6. Mukuganiza kuti n'chifukwa chiyani Yona anatha kugona tulo tofa nato pansi pa chombo pamene amalinyero odziwa ntchito omwe sankakhulupirira Mulungu anachita mantha chifukwa cha miyoyo yawo? Kodi zimenezi zikuwulula chiyani za chikhalidwe chokana zinthu zauzimu?
2. **Kuwunika Kudzudzulidwa:** Mu vesi 6, Mulungu akugwiritsa ntchito kaputeni wachombo wosakhulupirira kuti apereke uthenga Wake kwa Yona. Kodi mungaganizire za nthawi imene Mulungu anagwiritsa ntchito munthu wosayembekezereka, mwina wosakhulupirira, wogwira naye ntchito, kapena wa m'banja mwanu, kuti awulule chinthu chomwe simumachiona mwa inu kapena kuyankhula choonadi m'moyo mwanu? Munachita chiyani?
3. **Chikhulupiro cha Mwana vs. Chikhulupiro cha Umwana:** Mbusa Kim anasiyanitsa "chikhulupiro cha umwana" (kulirira zinthu ndikufuna kuti zinthu zithe m'njira yomwe ife tikufuna) ndi "chikhulupiro ngati cha mwana" (kudalira khalidwe la Mulungu popanda kufuna mayankho anthawi yomweyo). M'mapemphero anu

komanso polimbana ndi mavuto anu panopo, ndi iti mwa izi yomwe ikulongosola bwino khalidwe lanu?

4. **Kuvomereza vs. Choonadi Chenicheni:** M'mavesi 8-9, Yona akupereka yankho lolondola kwambiri pa chiphunzitso: "Ndimapembedza Yehova, Mulungu wakumwamba, amene anapanga nyanja ndi mtunda." Komabe mapazi ake ankathamangira kwinakwake kosiyana ndi zimenezi. Ndi mbali iti m'moyo mwanu imene muli kusiyana pakati pa zomwe mukudziwa za Mulungu ndiponso kumvera kwanu kwa tsiku ndi tsiku?

5. **Kugwiritsa Ntchito pa Moyo Wanu:** Werengani Yona 1:17 ndi 1 Akorinto 10:13. Mulungu anakonza nsomba yaikulu kuti igwire Yona pamene ankamira m'madzi. Ndi kuti komwe mukufunika kusiya kudalira njira zanu zothetsera mavuto ndikukhulupirira kuti Mulungu wakonza kale njira Yake ya chisomo ndi yopulumutsira kwa inu?

Chidule cha pafoni (WhatsApp)

Pamene miphepo yamkuntho ya moyo ikuwomba, Mulungu sakukusiyani ayi; lye akukutsatani mosatopa kuti achotse kunyada kwanu ndikukubwezeretsani ku chisomo Chake. Musamalirire zinthu ngati mwana pofuna njira zanu zothetsera mavuto, koma dalirani chifundo Chake champhamvu. Ngakhale m'madzi akuya kwambiri, Mulungu amakonza chiwombolo Chake.

“Koma Yehova anatumiza chimphepo champhamvu pa nyanja, ndipo panauka namondwe wamphamvu amene anafuna kuphwanya sitimayo.”, Yona 1:4 (CCL)

Mafunso obwereza

Yesani kumvetsetsa kwanu pa chiphunzitso cha m'Baibulo ndiponso mfundo za maphunziro a Mulungu zomwe zili mu phunziroli.

Mafunso

1. Ndi chitsanzo chiti choseketsa cha chikhalidwe cha ku Korea chomwe Mbusa Hoon Kim anagwiritsa ntchito pofuna kuchenjeza za kuwerenga Baibulo ngati mmene lalembedwera popanda kumvetsetsa matanthauzo ena?
2. A) Kimchi wowunikidwa m'mbiya zadongo
3. B) Msuzi wam'mawa wa Mafupa a Agogo (*halmeoni ppye-haejangguk*)

4. C) Makeke a nsomba zowuluka

5. D) Poto wotentha wamatsabola ofiira

1. Kodi ndi liwu liti la Chiheberi lomwe likubwerezabwereza ndipo limagwira ntchito ngati mutu waukulu wamabuku ndi wamaphunziro a Mulungu pa Yona 1:4-17?

2. A) *Shub* (kubwerera)

3. B) *Gadol* (chachikulu)

4. C) *Hitil / Tul* (kuponya)

5. D) *Barak* (kudalitsa)

1. Malinga ndi Mbusa Kim, kodi pali kusiyana kotani kwakukulu pakati pa "chikhulupiriro cha umwana" ndi "chikhulupiriro ngati cha mwana"? (Yankho lalifupi)

1. Pa Yona 1:6, kaputeni wa chombo akuuza Yona kuti "Nyamuka, fuula!" Kodi n'chiyani chimapangitsa kuti lamuloli likhale lochititsa mantha mwauzimu kwa Yona?

2. A) Kaputeniyo ankayankhula Chiheberi choyera.

3. B) Linagwiritsa ntchito mawu a Chiheberi olamula (*qum, qara*) omwe Mulungu anauza Yona mu Yona 1:2.

4. C) Kaputeni anaopseza kuti amupha Yona nthawi yomweyo ngati atakana.

5. D) Kaputeni anali mneneri wachinsinsi wochokera ku Yerusalemu.

1. Kodi Mbusa Kim anagwiritsa ntchito nkhani iti ya m'Chipangano Chakale posonyeza kuti Mulungu akugwiritsa ntchito nkhani ina poulula cholakwa cha wochimwa wouma mtima?

2. A) Eliya pamene ankadzudzula Ahabu paphiri la Karimeli

3. B) Natani akuuza Davide fanizo la mwana wankhosa wa munthu wosauka

4. C) Mose akukumana ndi Farao ndi miliri khumi

5. D) Samueli akudzudzula Sauli pa nkhani ya ziweto za Aamaleki

1. Kodi Malemba amaona bwanji za kuchita maere posiyanyitsa ndi maganizo a anthu akunja ongoona ngati ndi mwai kapena tsoka?

2. A) Ngati tchimo la ziwanda lomwe nthawi zonse linkaletsedwa mu Isiraeli.

3. B) Monga chida cha makonzedwe a Mulungu chimene Mulungu amaulula nazo zolinga Zake.

4. C) Monga masewera a anthu opanda tanthauzo lauzimu.

5. D) Monga mwambo wakale wa Aigupto wosagwiranso ntchito.

1. Ndi liwu liti la Chilatini lomwe Mbusa Kim analilumikiza ndi lingaliro lakumadzulo la "chipembedzo," ndipo limatanthauza chiyani?

2. A) *Regere* (kulamulira)

3. B) *Religare* (kumangira pamodzi, kulumikizana, kapena kupanga ubwenzi)

4. C) *Relevare* (kuchepetsa kapena kupeputsa)

5. D) *Renovare* (kukonzanso kapena kupanganso kukhala chatsopano)

1. Kodi kudutsana kotani komwe kunali poonekera pamene Yona ankavomereza kwa amalinyero mu Yona 1:9? (Yankho lalifupi)

1. Mu umboni wa Mbusa Kim, kodi Mulungu anasonyeza bwanji chisomo cha "nsomba yokonzedwa" pamene anakumana ndi ngongole yaikulu itatha nthawi yake atakhala ku Germany?

2. A) Anapata thandizo landalama la boma lothandiza kuyambitsa mpingo.

3. B) Kampani yosindikiza mabuku inagula ufulu wosindikiza buku lake.

4. C) Dikoni wa mpingo anasunga chakhumi cham'mimba mwamseri kwa miyezi yambiri ndikumupatsa atabwerera, motero anafufuta ngongoleyonse tsiku limodzi.

5. D) Mnzake waku Germany anamukhululukira ndalama zonse zomwe anawononga pokhala kumeneko.

1. Malinga ndi Mateyu 12:39, kodi "chizindikiro cha Yona" chimakwaniritsidwa bwanji potsiriza pa nkhani ya chipulumutso?

2. A) Pakuwonongedwa kwa maufumu a dziko lapansi a anthu akunja

3. B) Poikidwa m'manda masiku atatu ndiponso pakuukitsidwa kwa Yesu Khristu pa mtanda

4. C) Pakubwerera kwa Ayuda omwe anagwidwa ukapolo ku Babulo

5. D) Poperekedwa mozizwitsa kwa chakudya m'chipululu

Mayankho

1. **B**, Msuzi wam'mawa wa Mafupa a Agogo (Gawo 1). Mbusa Kim anagwiritsa ntchito chizindikirochi kusonyeza kuti kuwerenga mawu ngati mmene alili popanda kumvetsa chiyambi chake ndiponso tanthauzo la mawu obisika kumabweretsa zolakwika zopanda nzeru komanso zowononga.

2. **C**, *Hitil / Tul* (kuponya) (Gawo 1). Yehova anaponya mphepo, amalinyero anaponya katundu, Yona anawauza kuti amuponye, ndipo amalinyero anamuponya m'nyanja.
3. **Chikhulupiriro cha umwana** chimakhala chodzikonda ndikulirira zinthu ngati mwana pofuna kuti mavuto athe m'njira yomwe ife tikufuna, pamene **chikhulupiriro ngati cha mwana** chimadalira khalidwe, ubambo, ndiponso ubwino wa Mulungu mwiniwakeyo popanda kufuna mayankho anthawi yomweyo (Gawo 2).
4. **B**, Linagwiritsa ntchito mawu a Chiheberi olamula (*qum, qara*) omwe Mulungu anauza Yona mu Yona 1:2 (Gawo 3). Mulungu anayika Mawu Ake omwe sanamveredwe mkamwa mwa kaputeni wosakhulupirira.
5. **B**, Natani akuuza Davide fanizo la mwana wankhosa wa munthu wosauka mu 2 Samueli 12 (Gawo 3).
6. **B**, Monga chida cha makonzedwe a Mulungu chimene Mulungu amaulula nazo zolinga Zake (Gawo 4). Zomwe dziko lapansi limati n'zongochitika mwangozi ndi makonzedwe a Mulungu.
7. **B**, *Religare* (kumangira pamodzi, kulumikizana, kapena kupanga ubwenzi) (Gawo 5). Kudziwika kwenikweni kwa munthu kumapezeka pokhapokha mwa ubwenzi wake ndi Mlengi.
8. Yona ankati amalemekeza Yehova, Mlengi wa nyanja ndi mtunda, komabe ankagwiritsa ntchito nyanjayo kuthawa pamaso pa Yehova; chiphunzitso chake cholondola chinkadutsana ndi moyo wake wosamvera (Gawo 5).
9. **C**, Dikoni wa mpingo anasunga chakhumi cham'mimba mwamseri kwa miyezi yambiri ndikumupatsa atabwerera ku Korea, kufufuta ngongole ya mamiliyoni ambiri a won pa tsiku limodzi (Gawo 6).
10. **B**, Poikidwa m'manda masiku atatu ndiponso pakuukitsidwa kwa Yesu Khristu pa mtanda (Gawo 6).

Mu mphindi zitatu

Takulandirani ku uthenga wa lero wa mutu wakuti Njira Zisanu za Chisomo mu Mkuntho, wochokera m'buku la Yona chaputala choyamba, mavesi anayi mpaka khumi ndi asanu ndi awiri, wophunzitsidwa ndi M'busa Hoon Kim wa N.E.W. Church. Mkuntho ukamagwedeza miyoyo yathu, nthawi zambiri timangoyang'ana njira zofulumira zothetsera mavutowo, koma kuvutika si chinthu chomwe chimangochitika mwangozi. Mulungu anatumiza mkuntho waukulu kwa Yona osati kuti amuwononge, koma ngati

mchitidwe wa chifundo chosatha. Sitima inali pafupi kusweka, koma siinamire. Mu mkunthowo, oyendetsa sitima anataya katundu m'nyanja kuti achepetse kulemera kwa sitimayo. Momwemonso, Mulungu amagwiritsa ntchito mavuto kuti atichotseko kudzialira, chuma chathu, ndi kunyadira kwathu kwachipembedzo kuti pomaliza tiyang'ane kwa Iye. Mulungu amatipatsa njira zisanu za chisomo mkati mwa mkuntho. Choyamba, Iye amatikhuthula kudzera mu masautso kuti tiphunzire chikhulupiriro ngati cha mwana chomwe chimadalira chikhalidwe chake. Chachiwiri, amalankhula m'njira zina zosakhala zachindunji. Yona ali m'tulo pansi pa sitima, kapitawo wa sitima yemwe sanali wokhulupirira anamudzutsa ndi mawu omwewo omwe Mulungu anali atamuuza, kumuuza kuti adzuke ndikuyitana kwa Mulungu wake. Mulungu akhoza kugwiritsa ntchito aliyense, ngakhale wosakhulupirira, kuti alase mitima yathu ndi kutiyitana kuti tilape. Chachitatu, Mulungu amaonetsa chiwongolero chake mwa kuchita maere. Zomwe dziko lapansi limati ndi mwayi wamwadzidzidzi, kwenikweni ndi Mulungu akusandutsa mwangozi kukhala chitsimikizo chauzimu kuti ationetse dzanja lake. Chachinayi, Mulungu amatulutsa poyera uunthu wathu weniweni kudzera m'mafunso a oyendetsa sitima. Pamene anafunsa Yona kuti anali ndani, anayankha yankho lolondola lachipembedzo, koma moyo wake unali ukupita kumbali ina. Mulungu amatifunsa kuti ife ndife ayani kuti miyoyo yathu igwirizane kwenikweni ndi zomwe timavomereza. Pomaliza, Mulungu amapereka chipulumutso. Ngakhale pamene Yona anasankha kumira m'malo modzipereka, Mulungu anapereka nsomba yayikulu. M'busa Kim anafotokoza m'mene anakhala ku Germany kwa miyezi itatu ali ndi zaka zoyandikira 50, atasiya ntchito wopanda ndalama, wopanda nyumba, ndipo ngongole za makhadi aku banki zikuchuluka. Anadzifunsa ngati adzafunika kuyendetsa galimoto yonyamula katundu kuti apulumuke. Koma atabwerera ku Korea, dikoni wina anali atasunga chakhumi kwa miyezi yambiri, chomwe chinakwana ndendende kupereka ngongoleyo yonse nthawi imodzi. Iyo inali nsomba yomwe Mulungu anapereka, kutsimikizira kuyitanidwa kwake mu utumiki. Mulungu yemwe amatumiza mkuntho amakonzekeretsanso nsomba. Iye amatilondola mosalekeza ndi chisomo chake, kutuloza ku mtanda mpaka kumapeto.

Mauthenga a WhatsApp a sabata imodzi

Mauthenga a pa WhatsApp a sabata

Tsiku 1

Yona 1:4-5

Kuvutika m'miyoyo yathu sikuchitika mwangozi. Mulungu anatumiza mkuntho waukulu kuti sitima ikhuthulidwe katundu wake. Iye amagwedeza malo athu achitetezo onyenga kuti atichotseko zomwe timangirirapo, kutionetsa chifundo kuti pomaliza tiyang'ane kwa iye.

Funso: Kodi ndi chitetezo chanji chomwe Mulungu akukupemphani kuti muchikhuthule lero?

Tsiku 2

Yona 1:6

Yona ali mtulo mopanda chidwi chauzimu, kapitawo yemwe sanali wokhulupirira anamudzutsa pogwiritsa ntchito lamulo lomwelo lomwe Mulungu anapereka kale. Nthawi zambiri Mulungu amalankhula m'njira zina kupyolera mwa anthu kapena zochitika zosayembekezereka kuti awulule zomwe timayesetsa kubisa. Pamene choonadi chilasa chikumbumtima chanu, chioneni ngati chisomo m'malo mokwiya.

Funso: Kodi Mulungu akulankhula choonadi chowawa kwa inu kupyolera mwa wina?

Tsiku 3

Yona 1:7

Oyendetsa sitima anachita maere kuti apeze yemwe anabweretsa tsokalo, ndipo Mulungu anapangitsa kuti maere agwere pa Yona. Zomwe anthu amazona ngati zamwadzidzidzi kapena mwayi nthawi zambiri ndi kufuna kwenikweni kwa Mulungu. Iye amakonza zochitika kuti atithandize kuzindikira dzanja lake kuti tisiye kuthawa.

Funso: Kodi mukuona kuti chiwongolero cha Mulungu chikutsogolera zochitika zanu kuti?

Tsiku 4

Yona 1:8-9

Oyendetsa sitima anafunsa Yona kuti anali ndani ndi komwe akuchokera. Yona anayankha yankho lolondola lachipembedzo, koma moyo wake unali kupita kumbali ina. Mu nthawi yamavuto, Mulungu amafunsa kuti inu ndinu ndani kuti mayendedwe anu a tsiku ndi tsiku agwirizane ndi zomwe mumavomereza.

Funso: Kodi mmene mukukhalira tsiku ndi tsiku zikugwirizana ndi yemwe mumati Mulungu ndi iye?

Tsiku 5

Yona 1:17

Ngakhale pamene Yona anasankha kuti aponyedwe m'nyanja, Mulungu anapereka nsomba yayikulu kuti imumeze. Mulungu yemweyo amene amatumiza mkuntho amakonzekeretsanso nsomba kuti itilanditse. Chisomo chake chosalekeza sichititaya ife, kutitsogolera ife njira yonse yopita kumtanda.

Funso: Kodi lonjezo la chifundo cha Mulungu limakupatsani bwanji mtendere mu mkuntho wanu?

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